



University of
Nottingham

UK China Malaysia

Fast UV-C Photonics: Sensing Laser Pulses on fs Timescales

B. T. Dewes¹, T. Klee², N. D. Cottam¹, J.J. Broughton², M. Shiffa¹,
T. S. Cheng¹, S. V. Novikov¹, O. Makarovskiy¹, J.W.G. Tisch², A. Patané¹

¹*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Nottingham, UK*

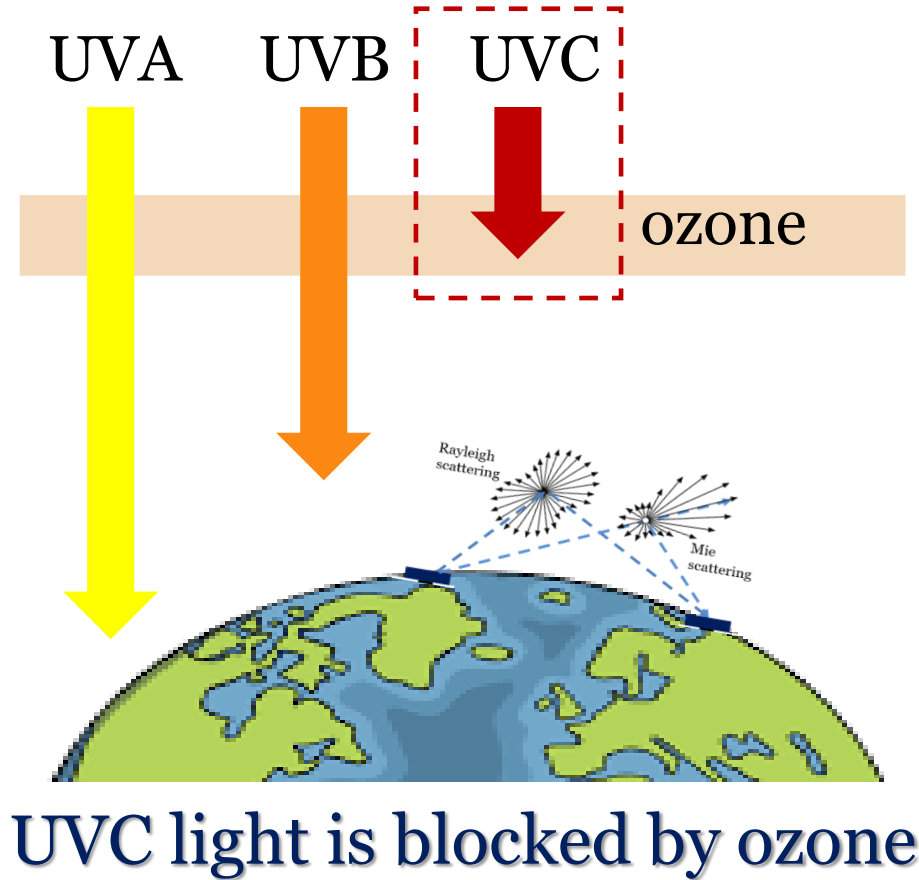
²*Blackett Laboratory, Imperial College London, London SW7 2AZ, UK*



2D semiconductors, 2SEM

UV-C Photonics

UV-Bands: UVA (320–400 nm), UVB (280–320 nm), **UVC (100–280 nm)**

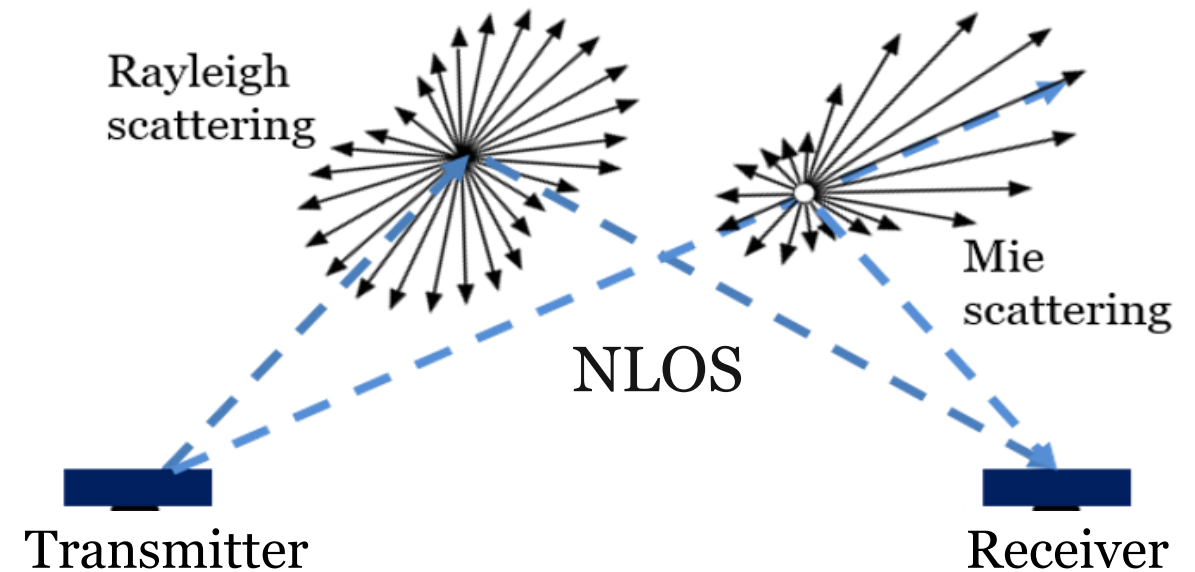


Sharma et al. *ACS Photonics* 2022
Kneiss et al. *Nat. Photonics* 2019

Free-Space Communication

Solar-blind detection in UVC range

Non-Line of Sight (NLOS)

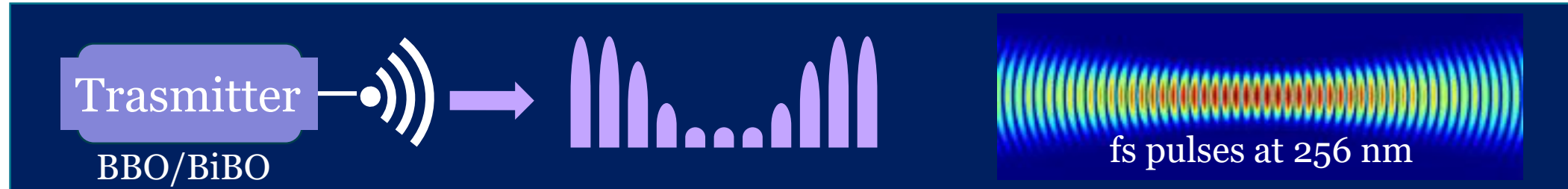


Funded by the Defence and
Science Technology Laboratory



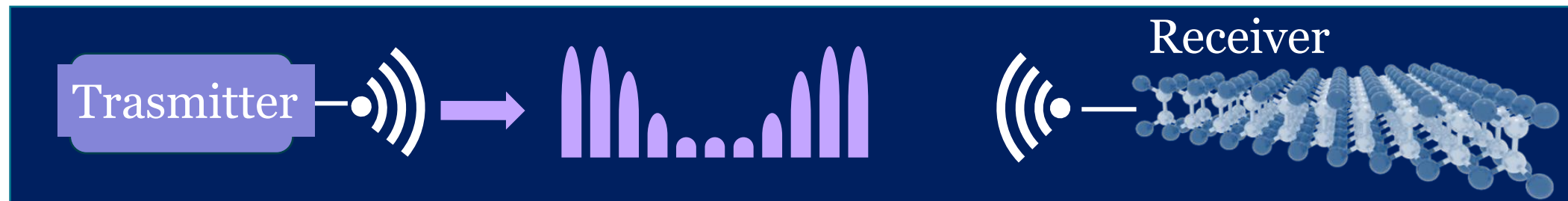
UV-C Transmitter/Receiver

Transmitter: UV-C Laser Light



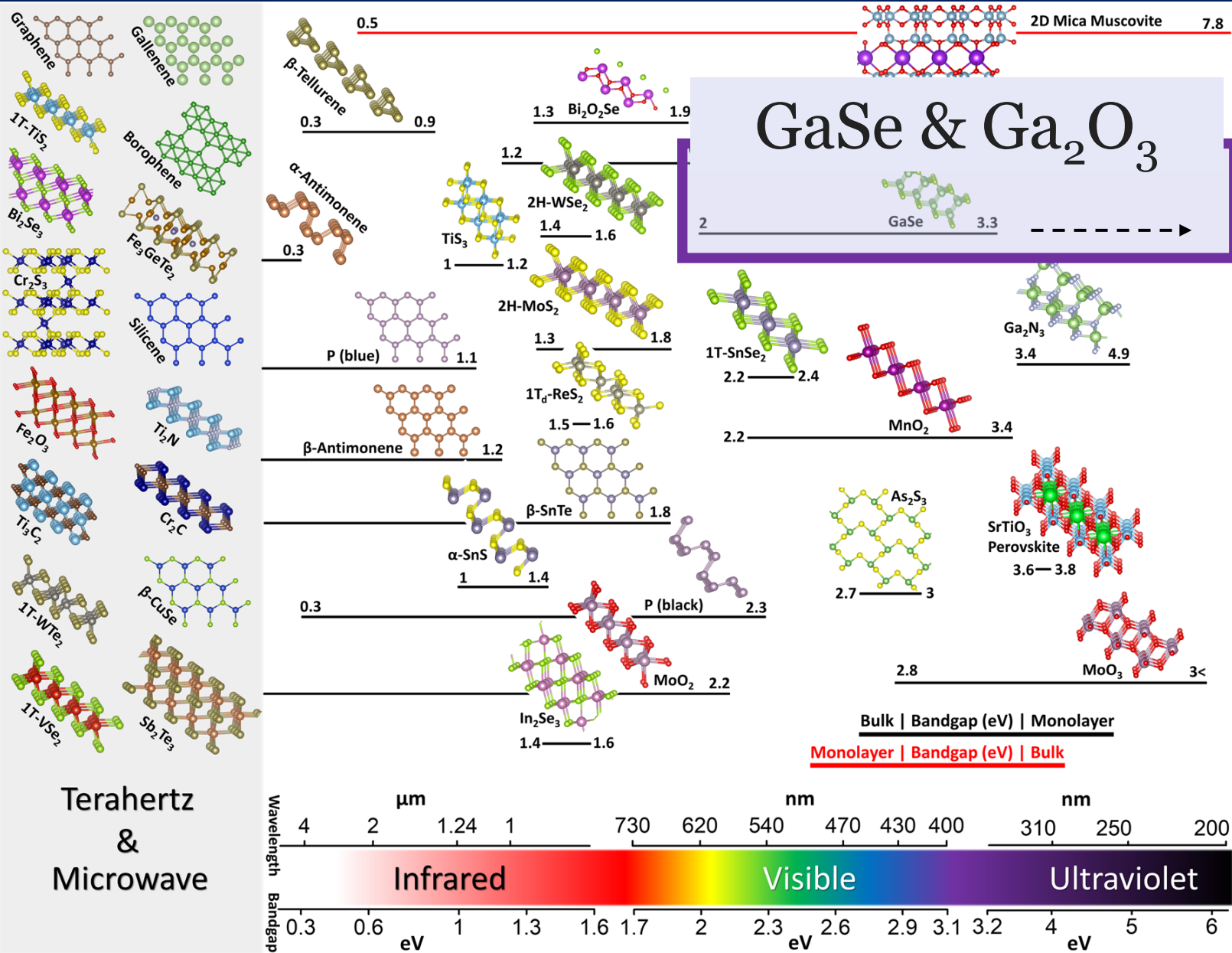
- ❖ Harmonic generation in non-linear crystals (BBO-BiBO)
- ❖ 20% conversion power efficiency from 1024 nm to 256 nm
- ❖ Coding fs pulses for communication

Receiver: 2D Semiconductor (2SEM) Planar Sensor



- ❖ Spectral selectivity in UV-C
- ❖ Detection of fs pulses
- ❖ Decoding fs pulses for communication

2D Materials for Photonics



2D Materials with band gap energies tuneable via control of layers number, heterostructure, strain, chemical doping, alloying, intercalation, substrate engineering, *etc.*

Chaves et al. *npj 2D Mat.&Appl.* 2020

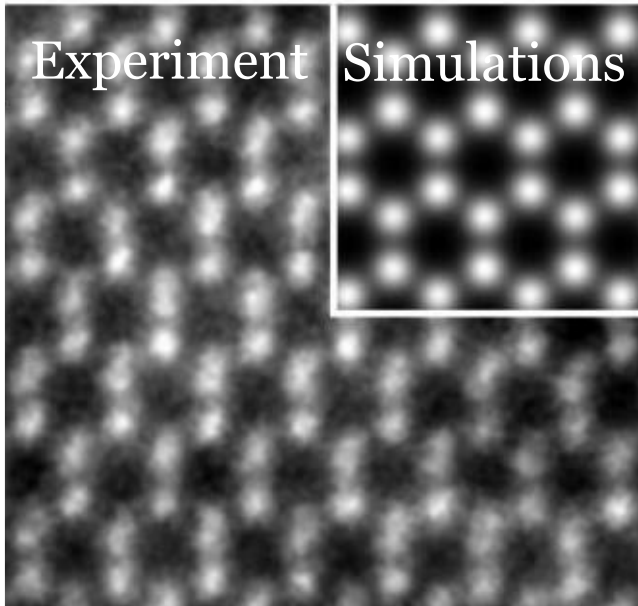
A few 2D materials for UV-C photonics

Felton et al. *ACS Photonics* 2025

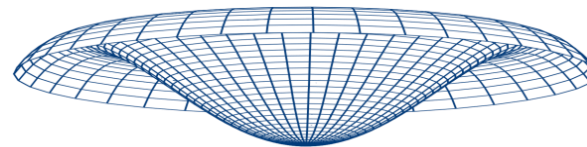
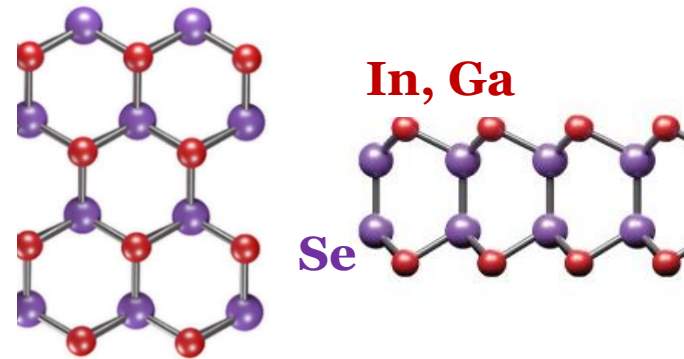
2D Semiconductors (2SEM) at Nottingham

Metal III: Ga, In

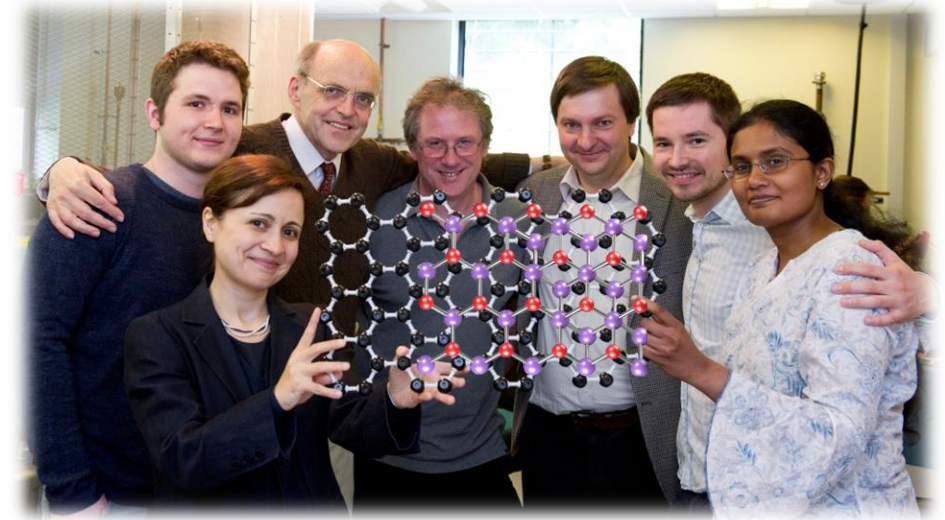
Chalcogen VI: Se



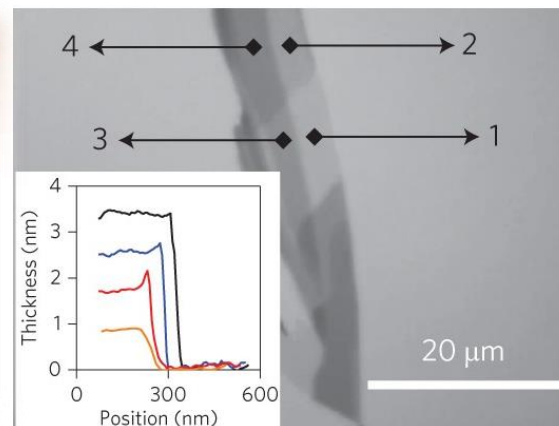
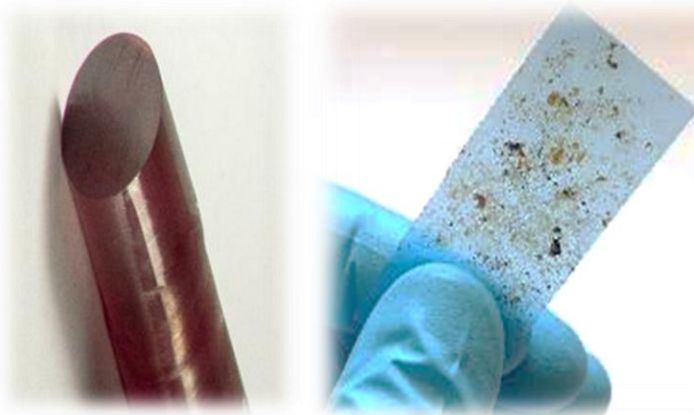
Hopkinson et al. *ACS Nano* 2019



Inverted Mexican hat
valence band



- ❖ Tuneable band structure
- ❖ Band gap energy from NIR to VIS
- ❖ High electron mobility
- ❖ Ferroelectricity, elasticity...

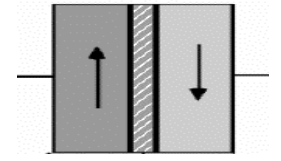
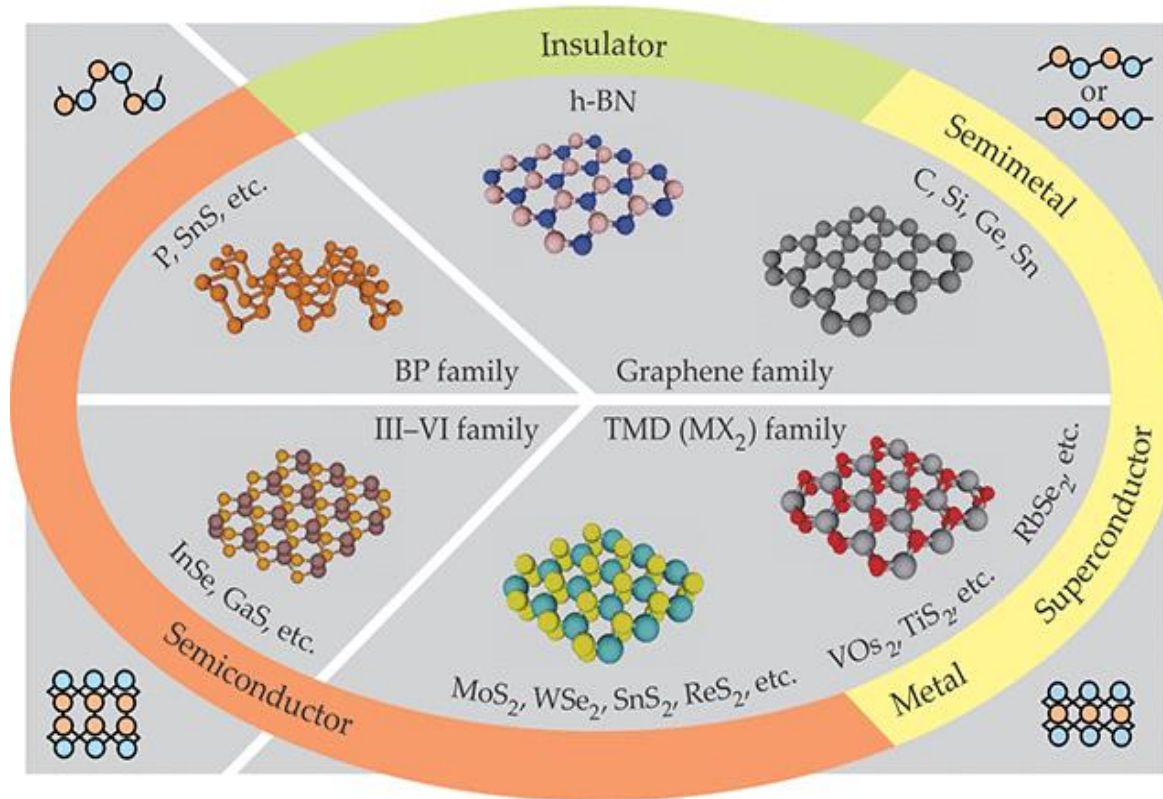


Mudd et al. *Adv. Mat.* 2013 & 2015
Bandurin et al. *Nature Nano.* 2017

What can we do with the right 2SEM?

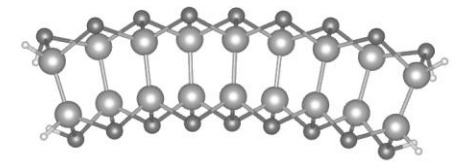
A wide range of functional devices

Ajayan et al *Phys. Today* 2016



Spin valves

2D Magnetic/TMD/MC
Zhu et al. *Adv. Mat.* 2021



Flexible electronics

InSe/TMDs, GaSe
Blundo et al. *Nano Lett.* 2025
Barker et al. *npj Flex. El.* 2025



Ferroelectricity

Ferroelectric In₂Se₃/graphene
Xie et al. *2D Mat.* 2021
Felton et al. *Nature Com.* 2025



Quantum Hall Sensors

InSe/graphene
Kudrynskyi et al.
Phys.Rev.Lett. 2017



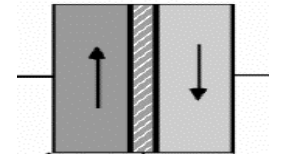
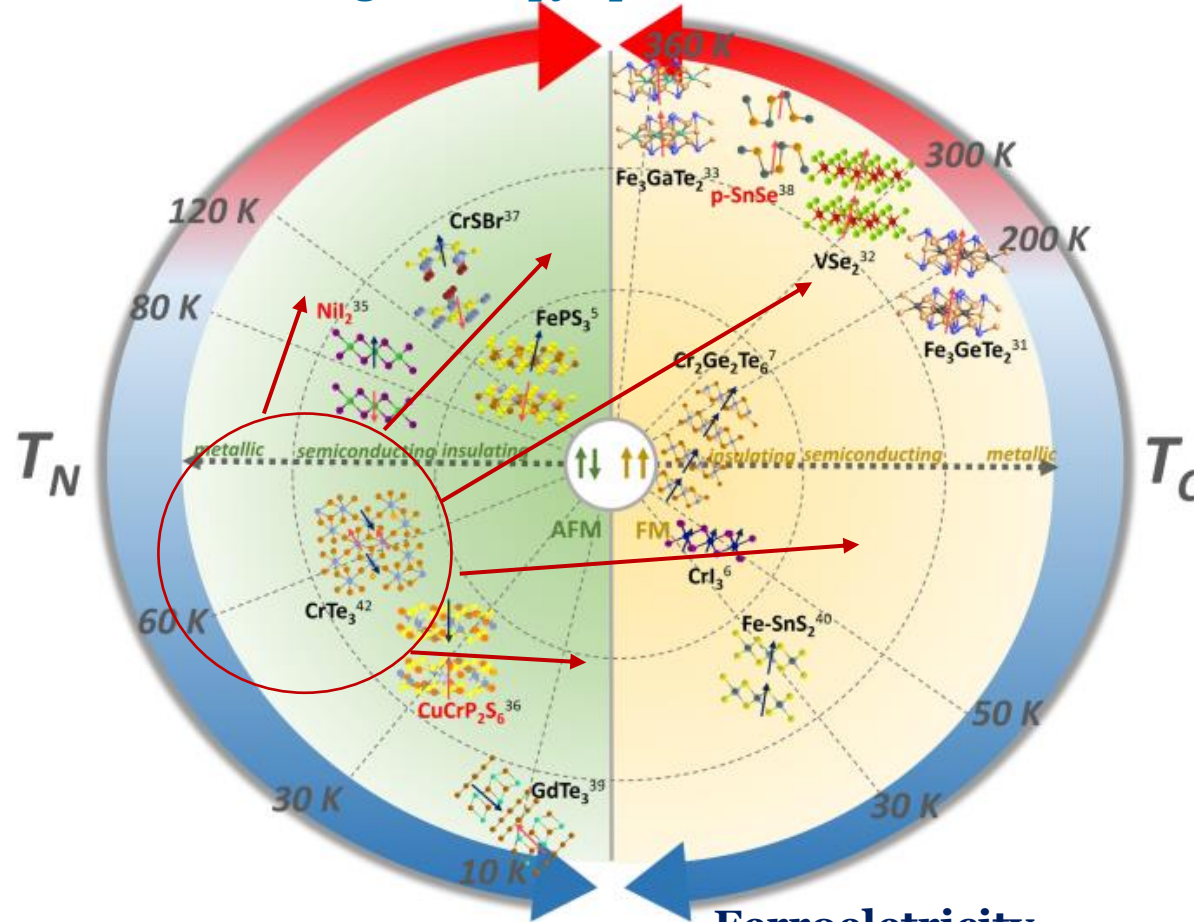
Exciton engineering

InSe/TMDs
Ubrig et al.
Nature Mat. 2020

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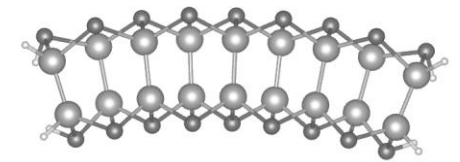
A wide range of functional devices

Zhang et al. *npj Spintronics* 2024



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Zhu et al. *Adv. Mat.* 2021



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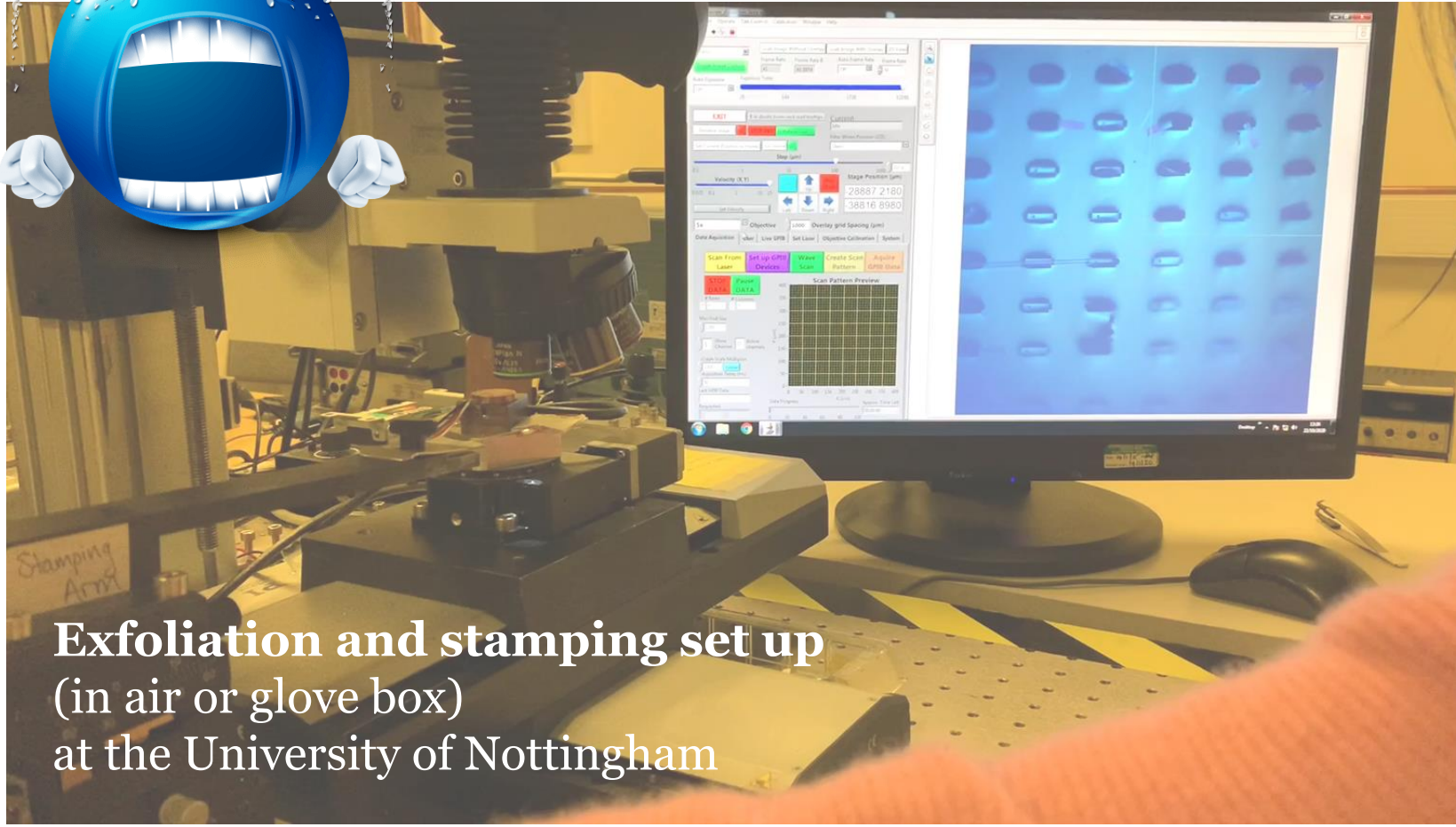


Exciton engineering

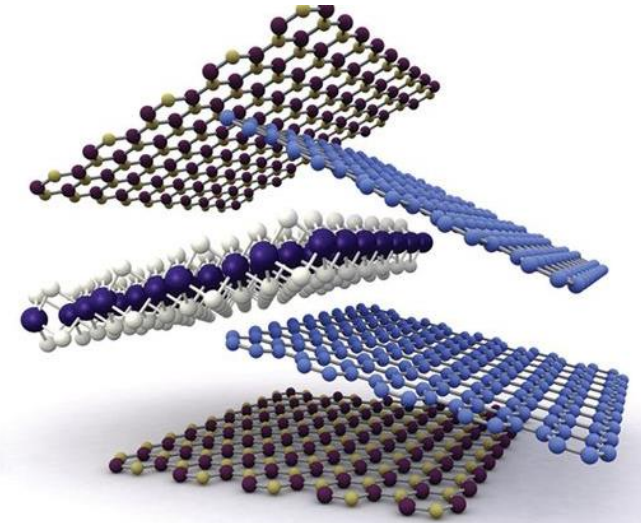
InSe/TMDs
Ubrig et al.
Nature Mat. 2020

Making 2SEM

Mechanical exfoliation and stamping of 2SEM



Exfoliation and stamping set up
(in air or glove box)
at the University of Nottingham



Novoselov et al. *Science* 2016

- ❖ No scalability
- ❖ Contamination
- ❖ Limited control of size, composition, doping...

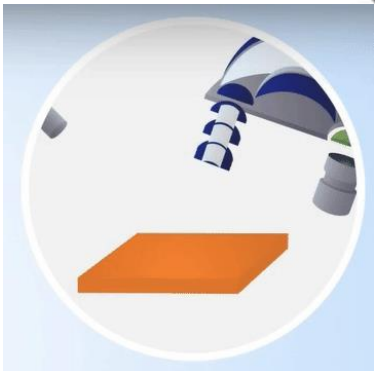
Epitaxial 2SEM

EPI₂SEM: EPItaxial growth and In-situ analysis of **2SEM**

2SEM: 2D semiconductors

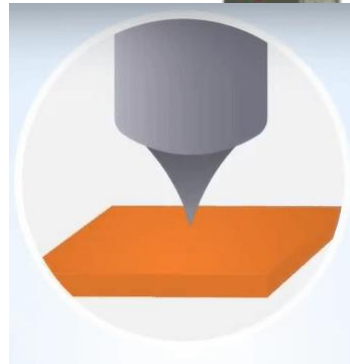
3-chamber cluster in ultra high vacuum

**Electron
Spectroscopy
for
Chemical
Analysis**



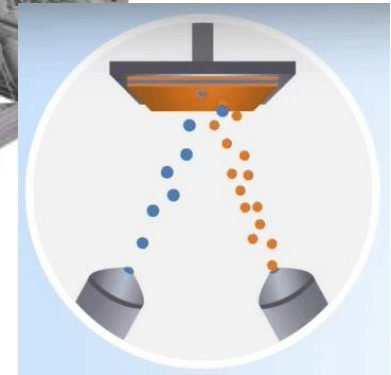
Probing bonds
and band
structures
XPS
XPEEM
PEEM
 μ -ARPES

**Scanning Probe
Microscopy**



**Molecular Beam
Epitaxy**

Epitaxy in UHV
(up to 3" wafers)
for growth of
2SEM with atomic
resolution
Focus on
In, Se, Ga...



£3.2 m UKRI Strategic Equipment Award 2020-24 (with Scienta Omicron/MBE Komponenten)

EPI₂SEM: “Cooking and Tasting”

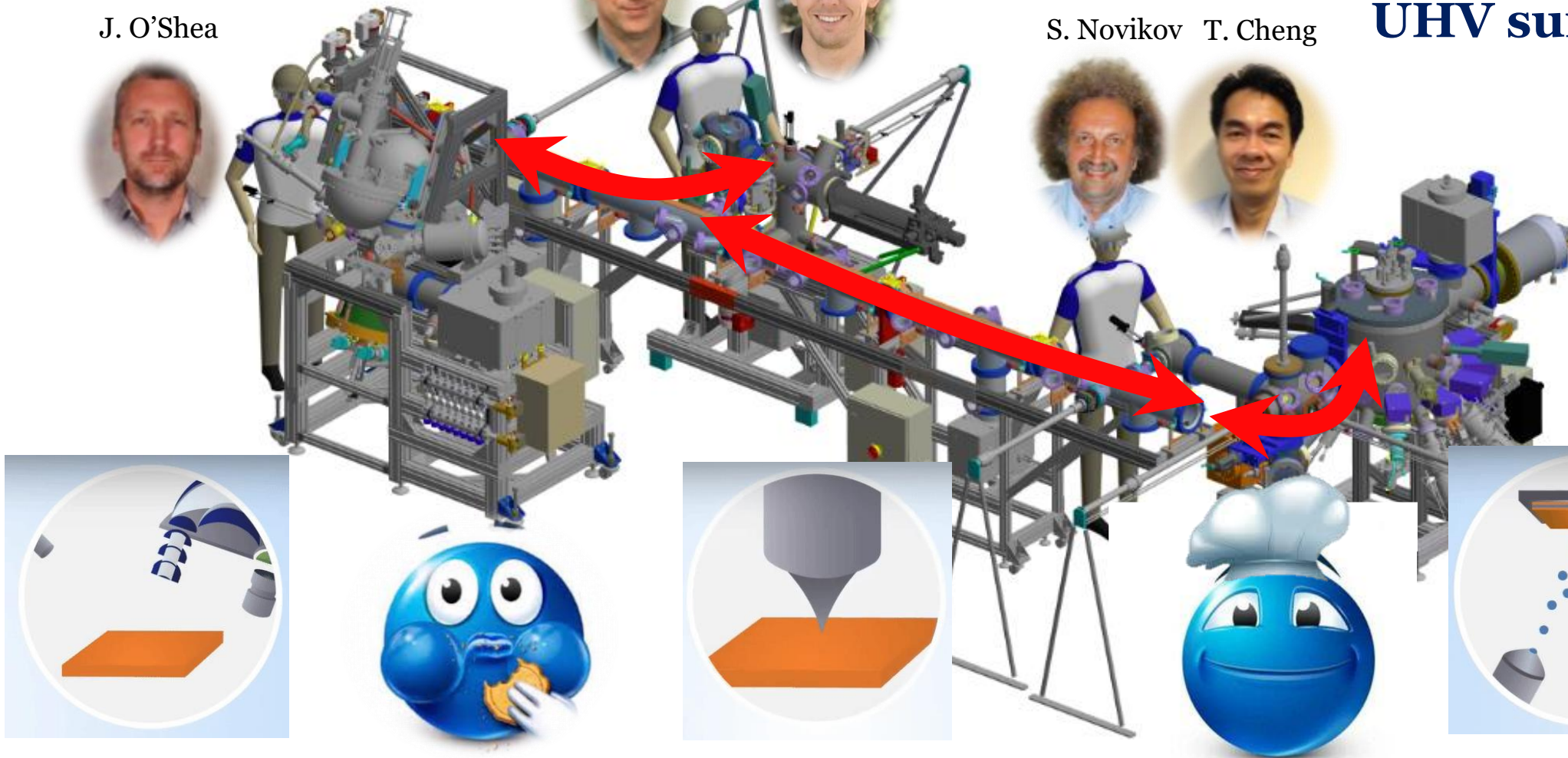
P. Beton

J. Bradford

Link to other
facilities by
UHV suitcase

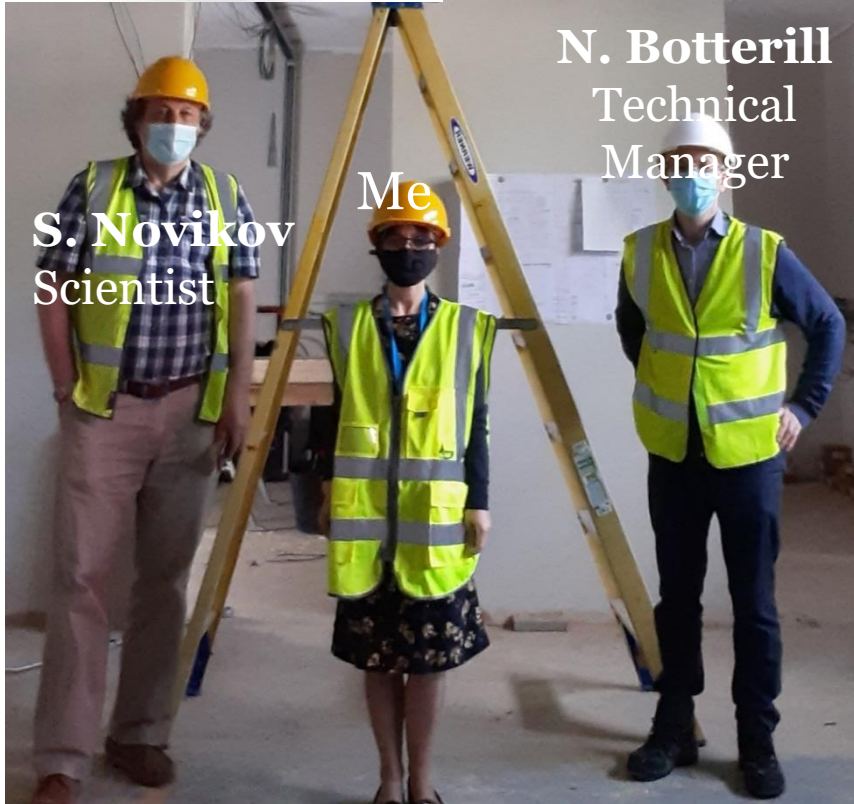
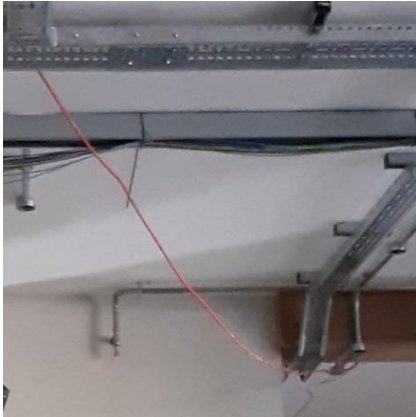
J. O'Shea

S. Novikov T. Cheng



£3m UKRI Strategic Equipment Award 2020-24 (with Scienta Omicron/MBE Komponenten)

2020 Designing EPI₂SEM

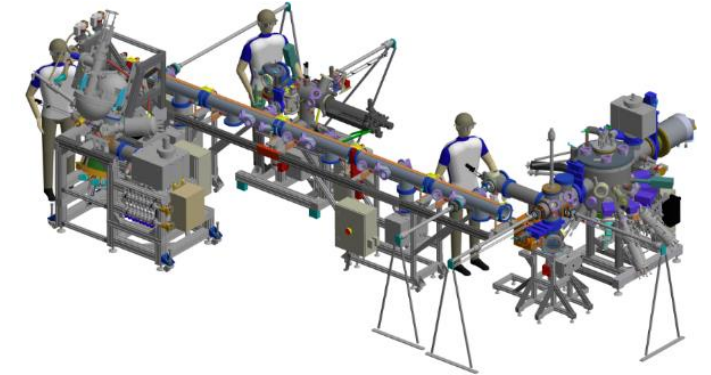
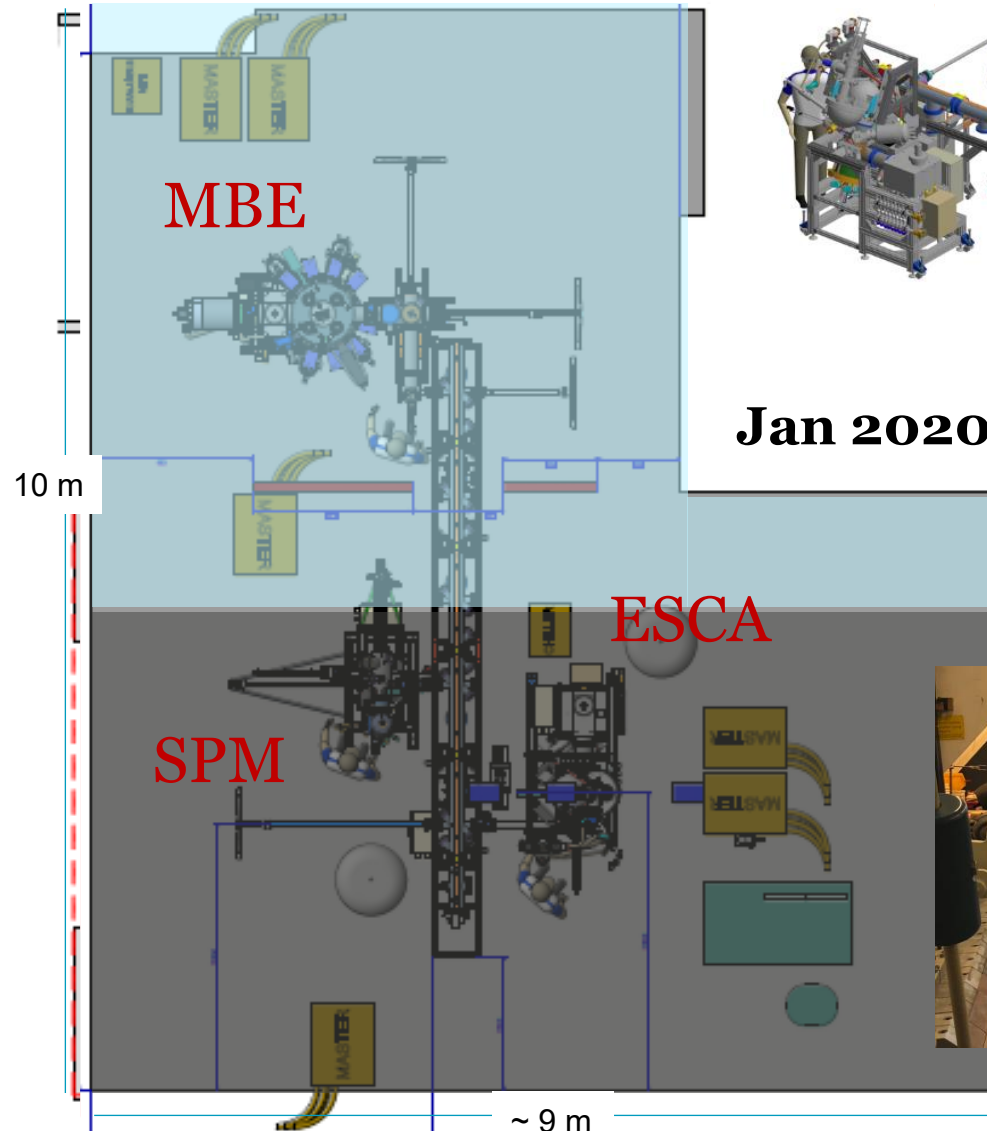


N. Botterill
Technical
Manager

S. Novikov
Scientist

Me

B-floor, School of Physics and Astronomy



Jan 2020-June 2021

Approval: Jan. 2020-Jan 2021
Works: March-June 2021

2021-22
Delivery/installation

July 2023 Upgrades
Prep-chamber
LEED
Optical microscope
Evaporators...

June 2021 Delivery in Nottingham



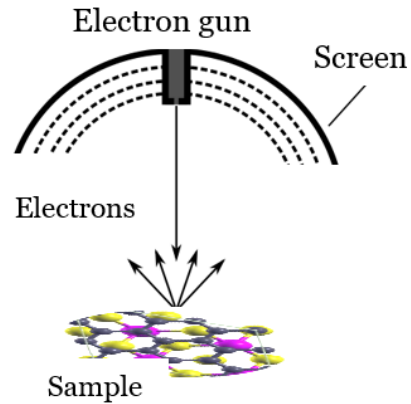
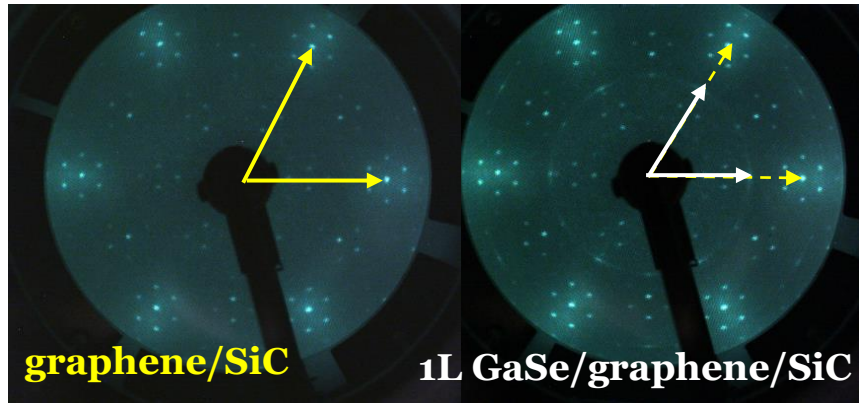
2021-22 Installation of EPI₂SEM



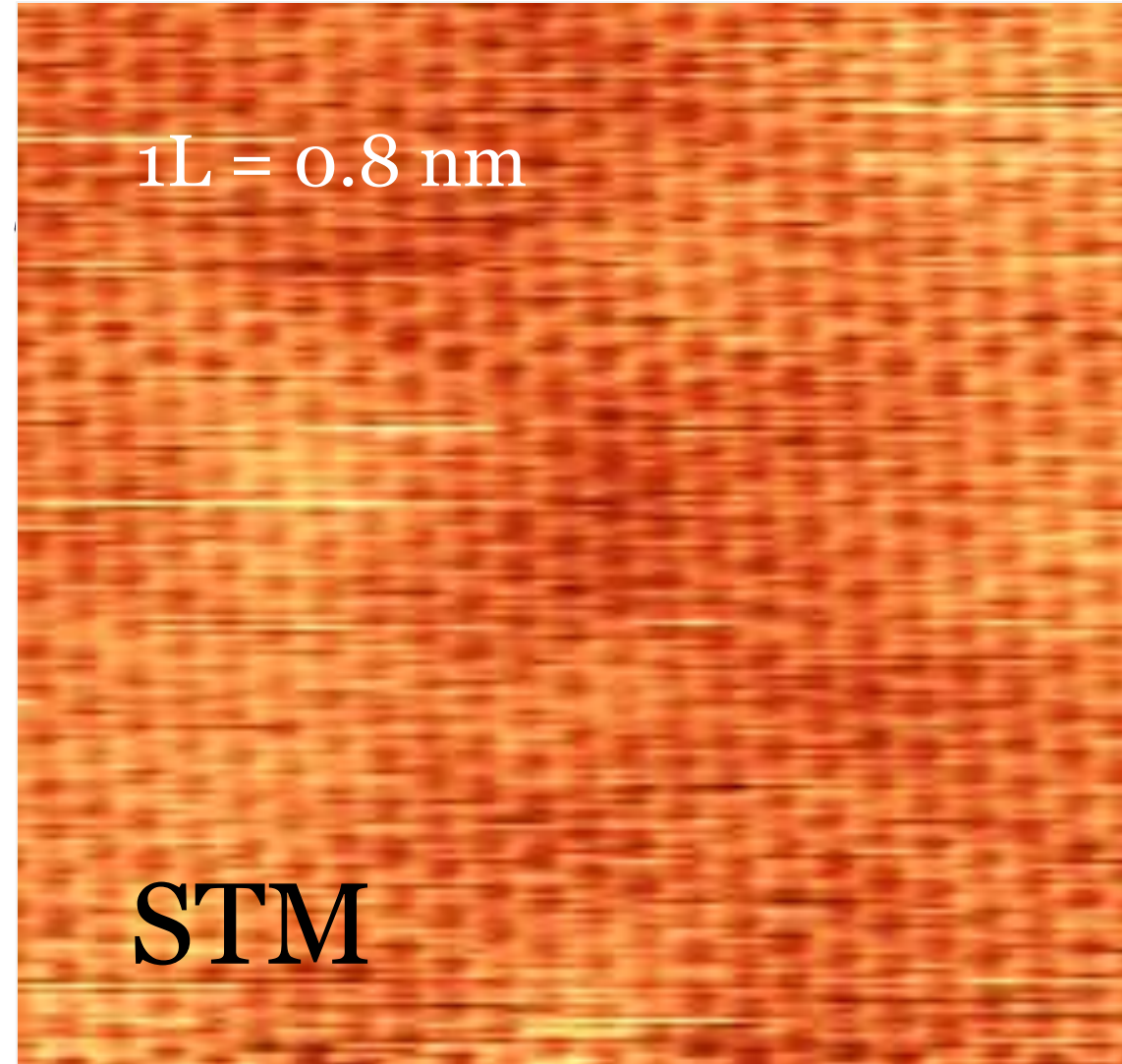
2D GaSe on Graphene

Epitaxy of 2D GaSe on epitaxial graphene

Low-energy electron diffraction (LEED)



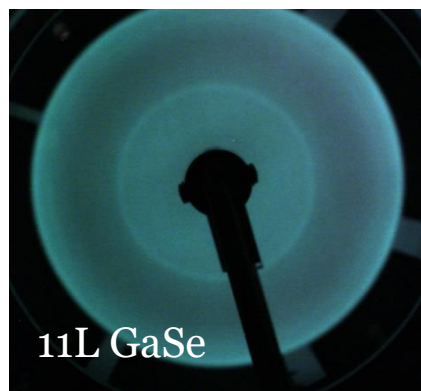
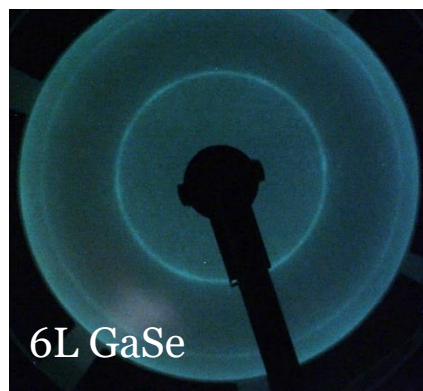
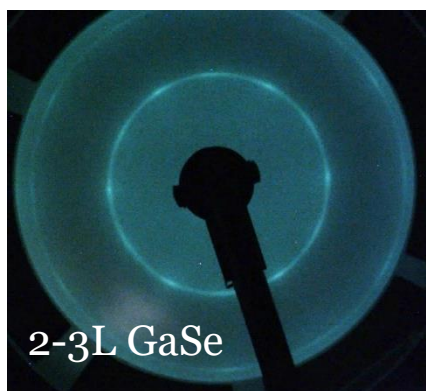
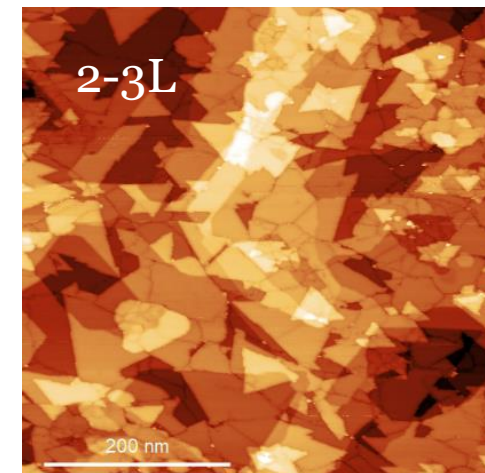
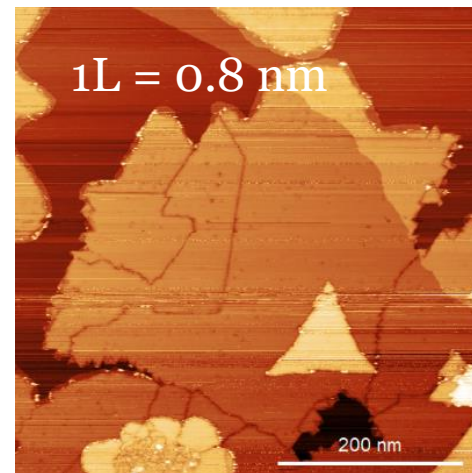
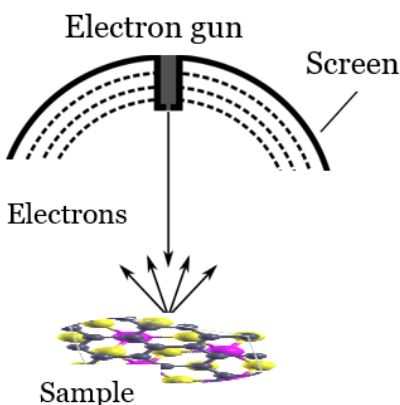
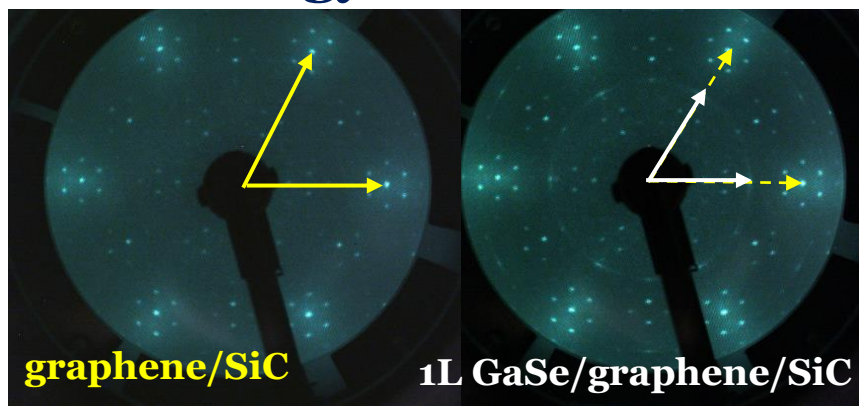
Crystallinity and in-plane alignment of 1 layer (1L = 0.8 nm) GaSe with graphene



2D GaSe on Graphene

Epitaxy of 2D GaSe on epitaxial graphene

Low-energy electron diffraction (LEED)



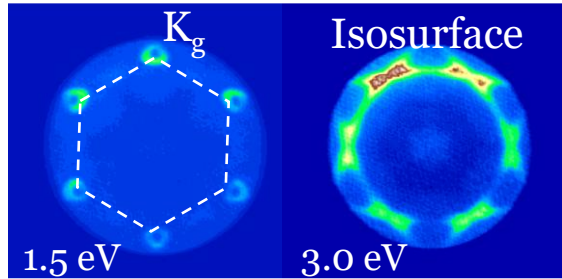
Orientation-disorder in thick layers

In-plane alignment not detected in thicker ($> 3L$) GaSe due to the small penetration depth of the electron beam and grains with smaller (100 nm) lateral dimensions.

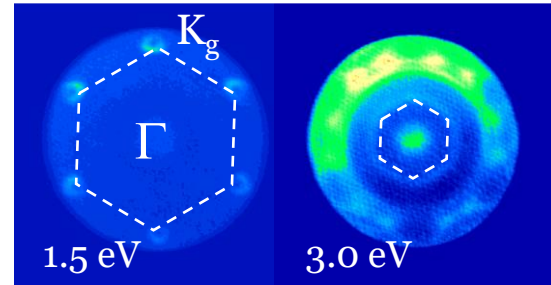
Band Structure and Symmetry

Angle Resolved Photoemission Spectroscopy, ARPES

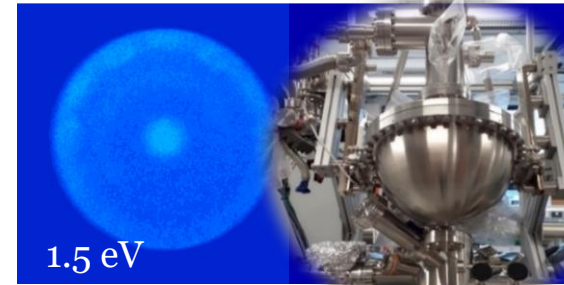
graphene



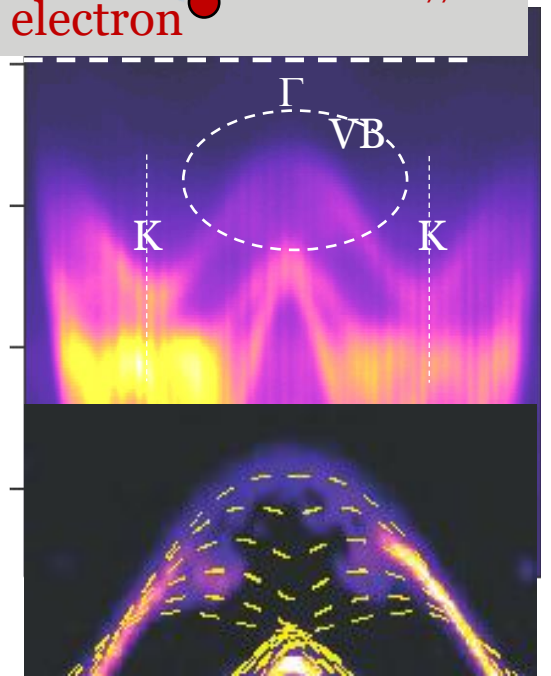
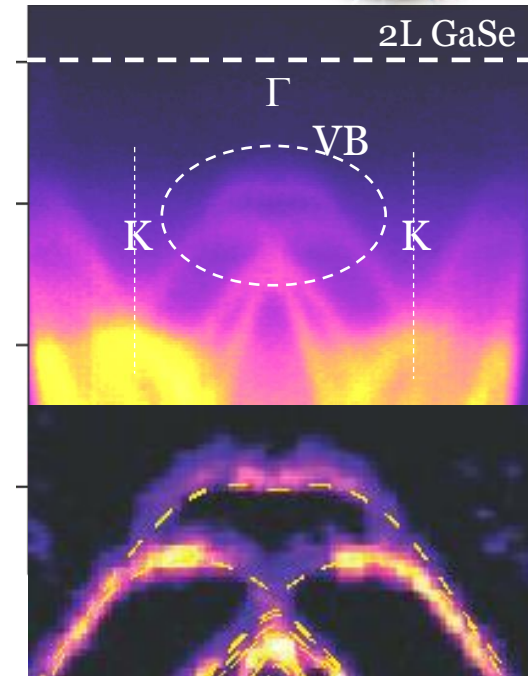
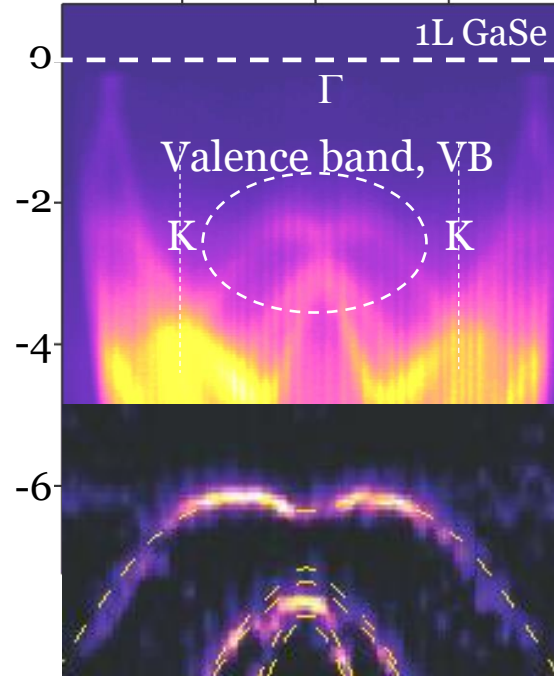
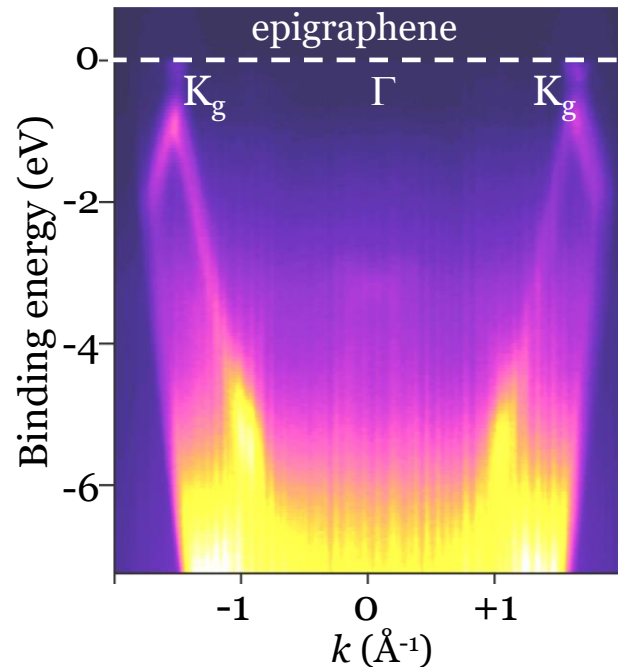
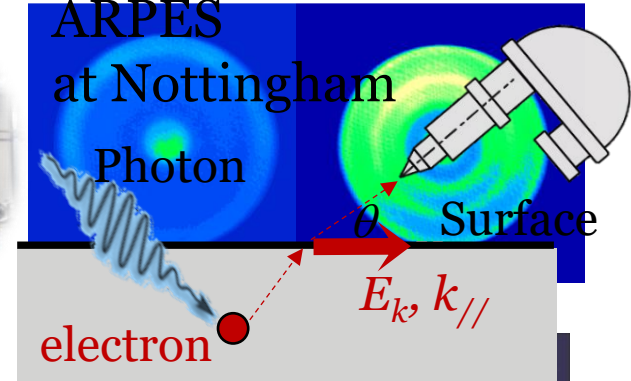
1L GaSe



2L GaSe



6L GaSe



Mexican Hat VB

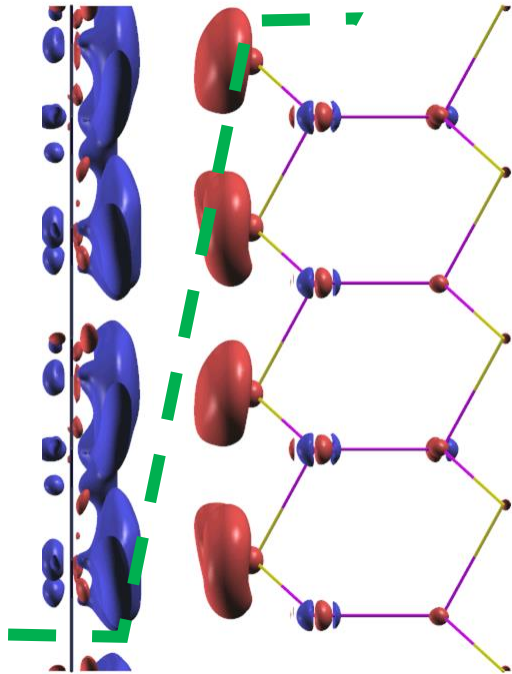
Mexican Hat VB

Parabolic VB

He I excitation ($h\nu = 21.219$ eV); microscope operated in energy filtered mode: pass energy = 25 eV; slit width = 0.5 mm (resolution = 0.05 eV)

Interfacial Charge Dipole

Charge Dipole



Graphene

GaSe

Blue = fewer electrons

Red = more electrons

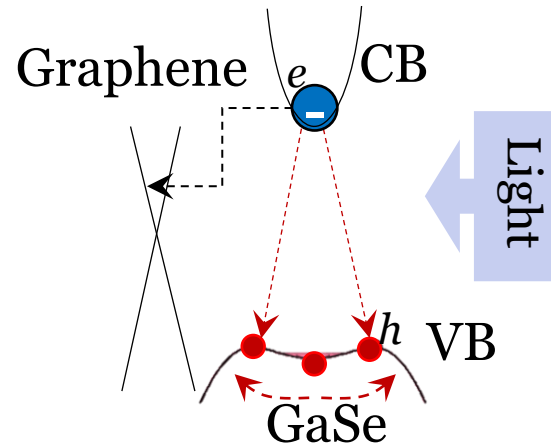
Built in potential

$$\Delta\phi = 0.25 \text{ eV}$$

Modelled by DFT

Measured by UPS

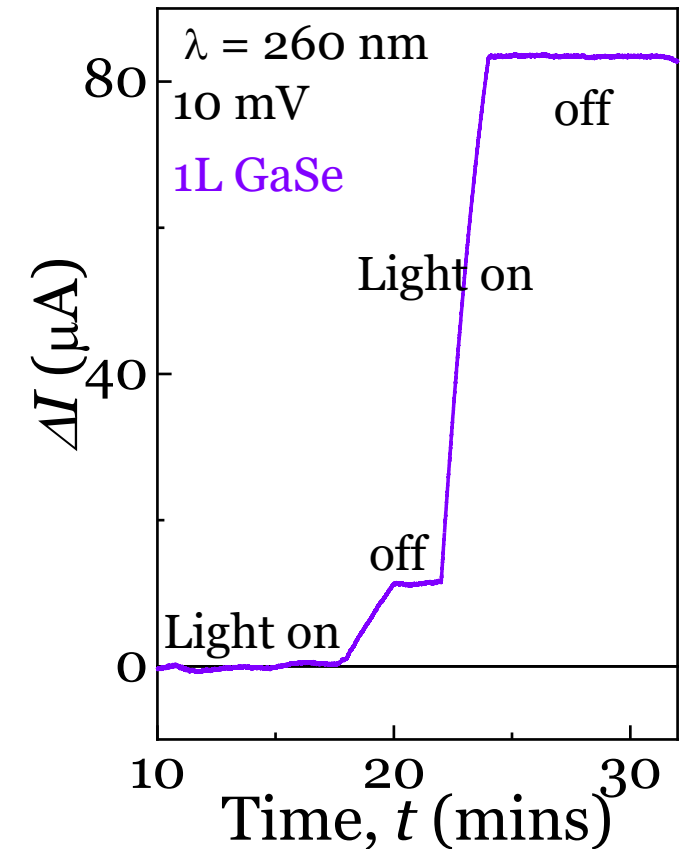
Effects of Light on graphene



- ❖ e-h created in GaSe
- ❖ Electrons transfer to graphene
- ❖ Holes localized in GaSe

Photo-memory

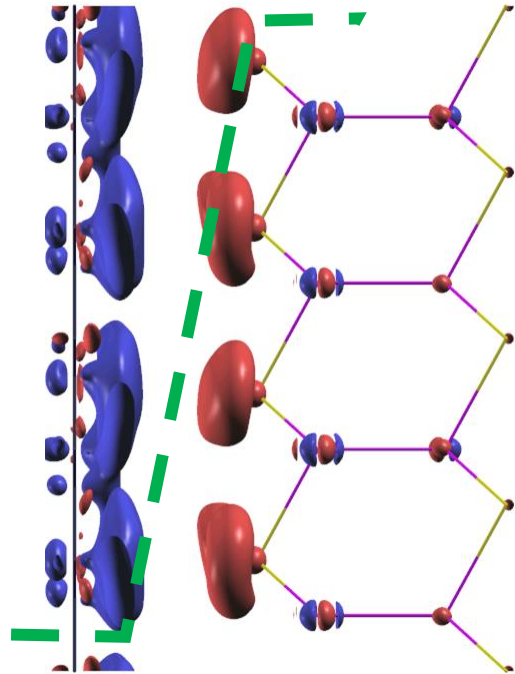
Persistent photocurrent in graphene



Bradford et al. *Small* 2024

Interfacial Charge Dipole

Charge Dipole



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GaSe

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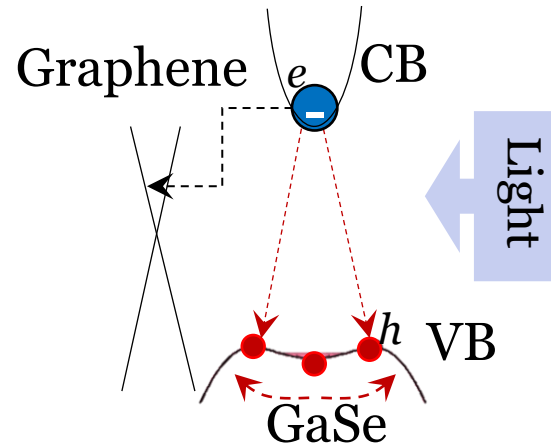
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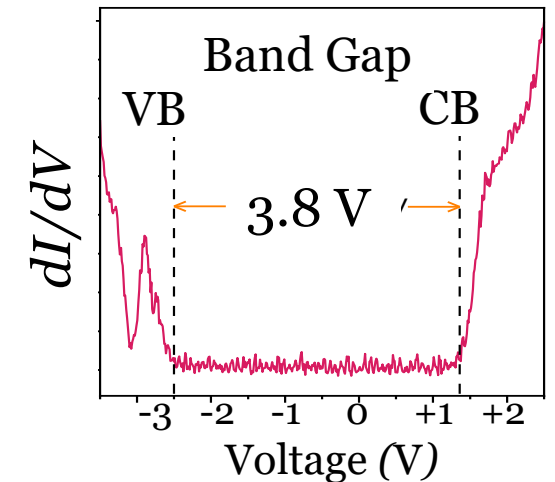
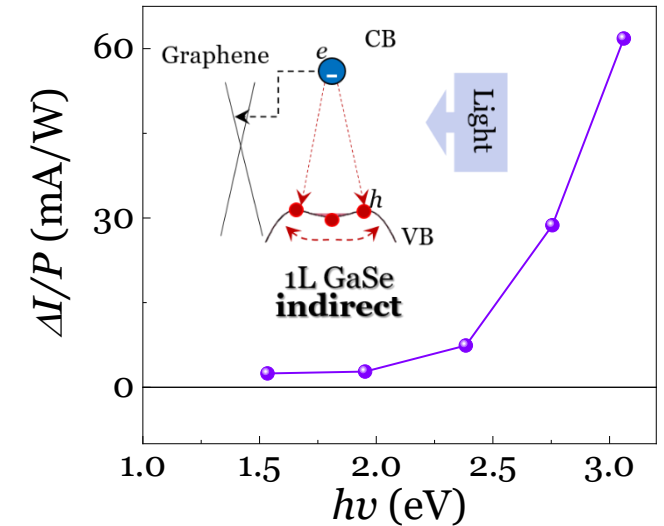
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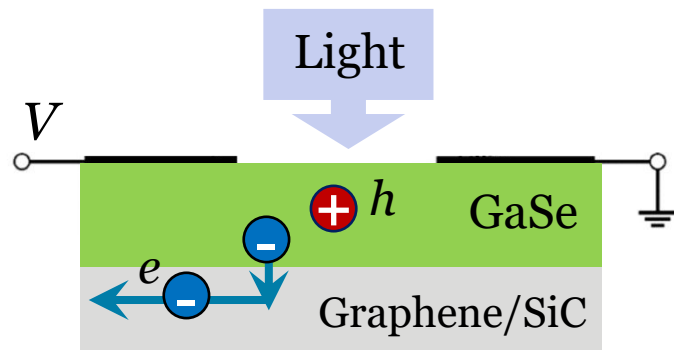
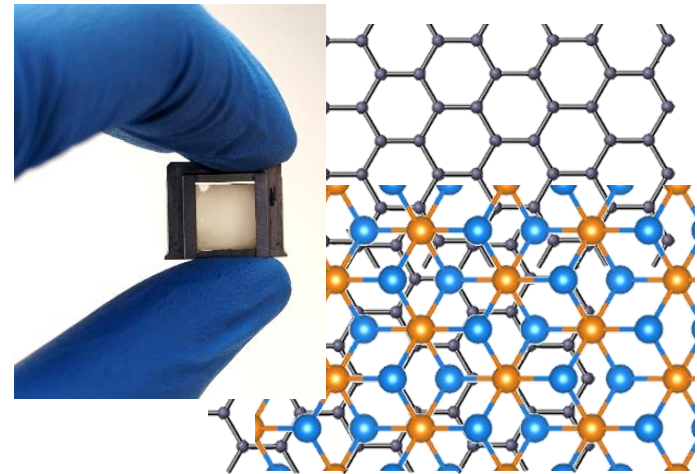
Photo-memory



Bradford et al. *Small* 2024

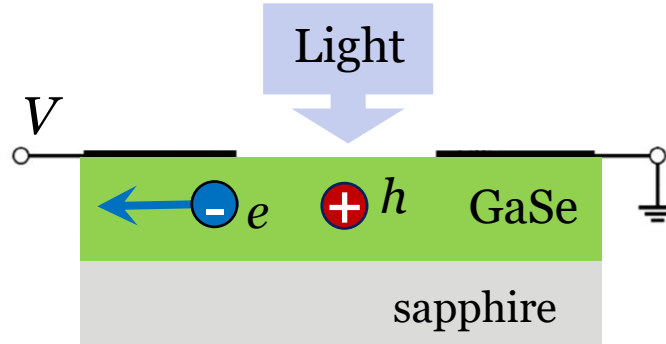
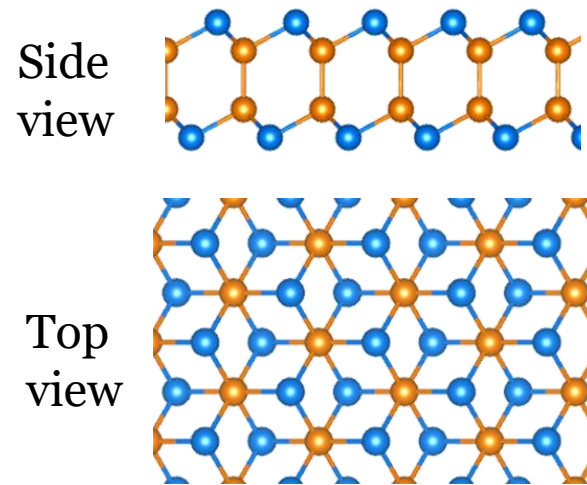
Platforms for UV-C Photonics

GaSe/graphene/SiC



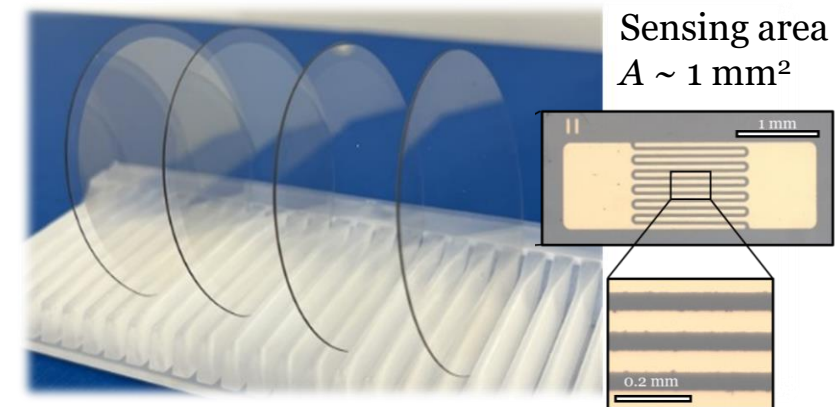
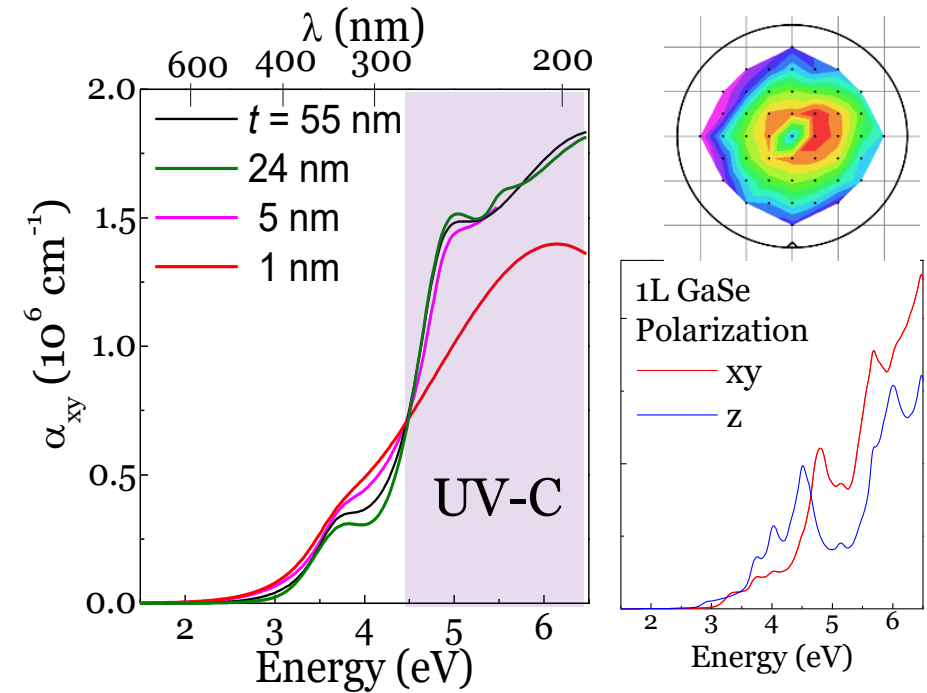
GaSe: Optical channel
 Graphene: Transport channel
 Bradford et al. *Small* 2024

GaSe/sapphire



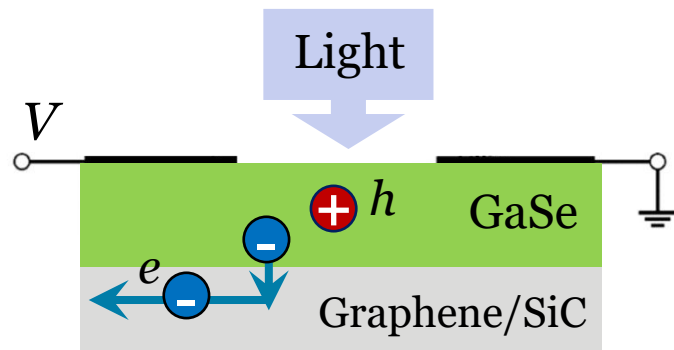
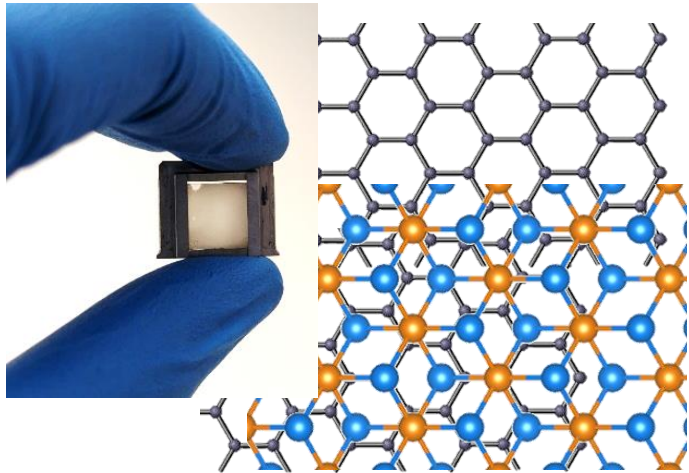
GaSe: Optical & Transport channel
 Shiffa et al. *Small* 2024

Ellipsometry: Absorption



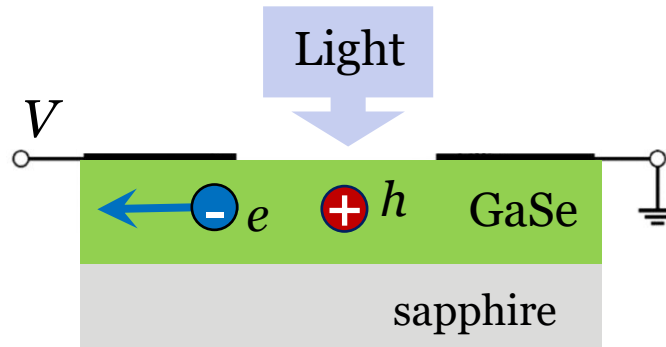
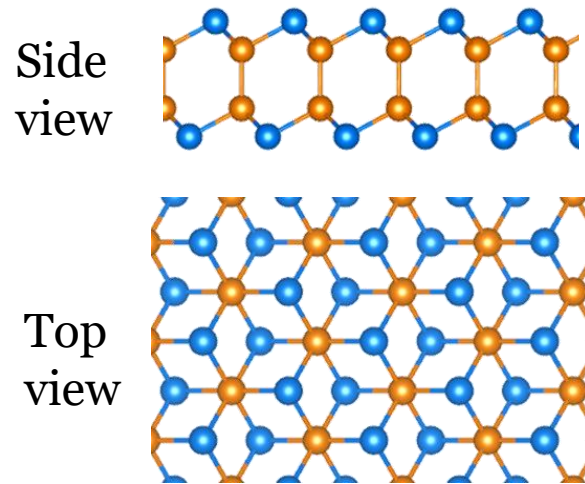
Platforms for UV-C Photonics

GaSe/graphene/SiC



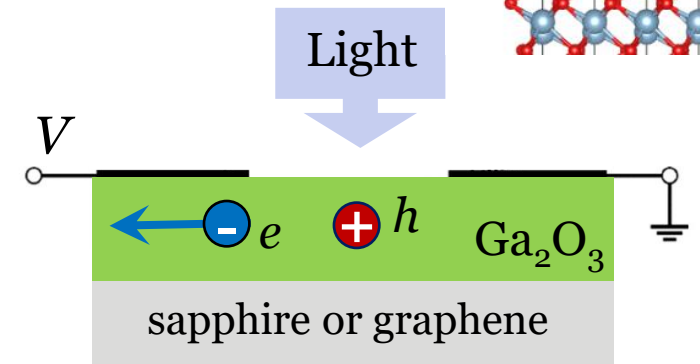
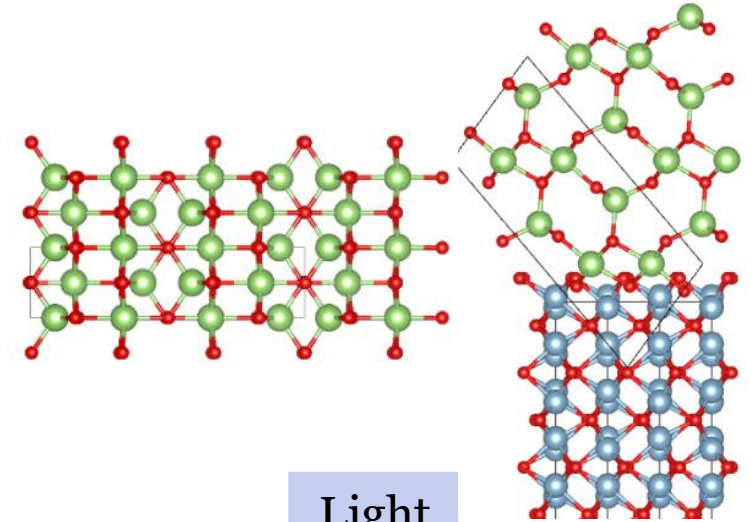
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Bradford et al. *Small* 2024

GaSe/sapphire



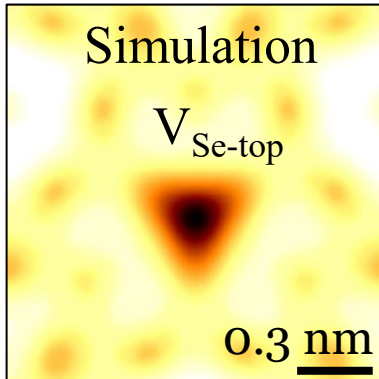
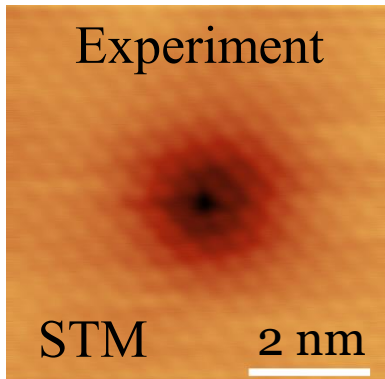
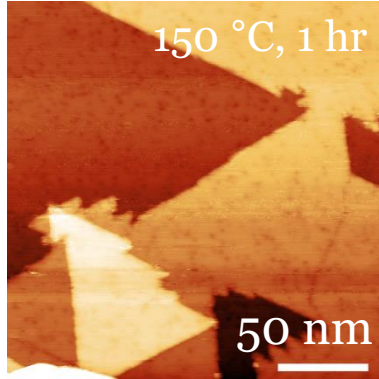
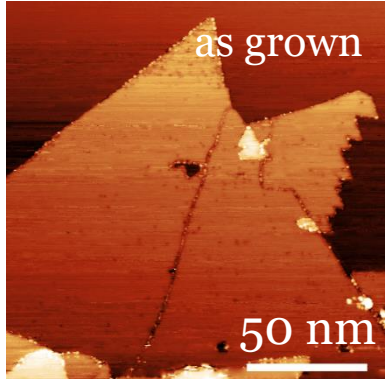
GaSe: Optical & Transport channel
Shiffa et al. *Small* 2024

Ga₂O₃ on sapphire or graphene

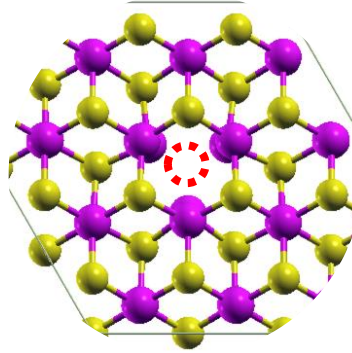


Ga₂O₃: Optical & Transport channel
Cottam et al. *ACS ANM* 2024
Cottam et al. *ACS Photonics* 2025

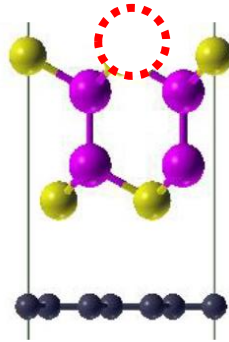
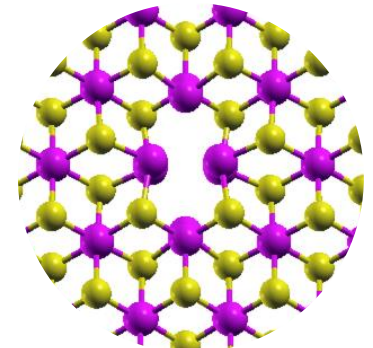
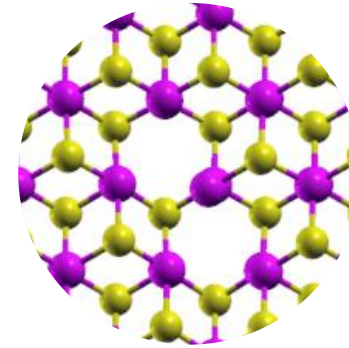
Se-vacancies in GaSe



Se-vacancy



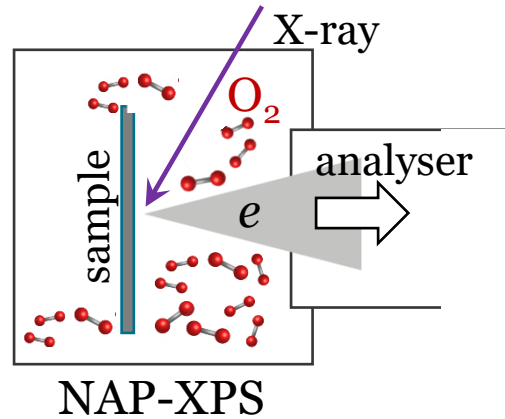
Multiple Se-vacancies



2D defect density of $8 \times 10^{11} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ in as-grown GaSe. Defects consist of single **Se-vacancies**, which have the lowest formation energy.

The density of Se-vacancies can be increased by **an annealing in UHV**.

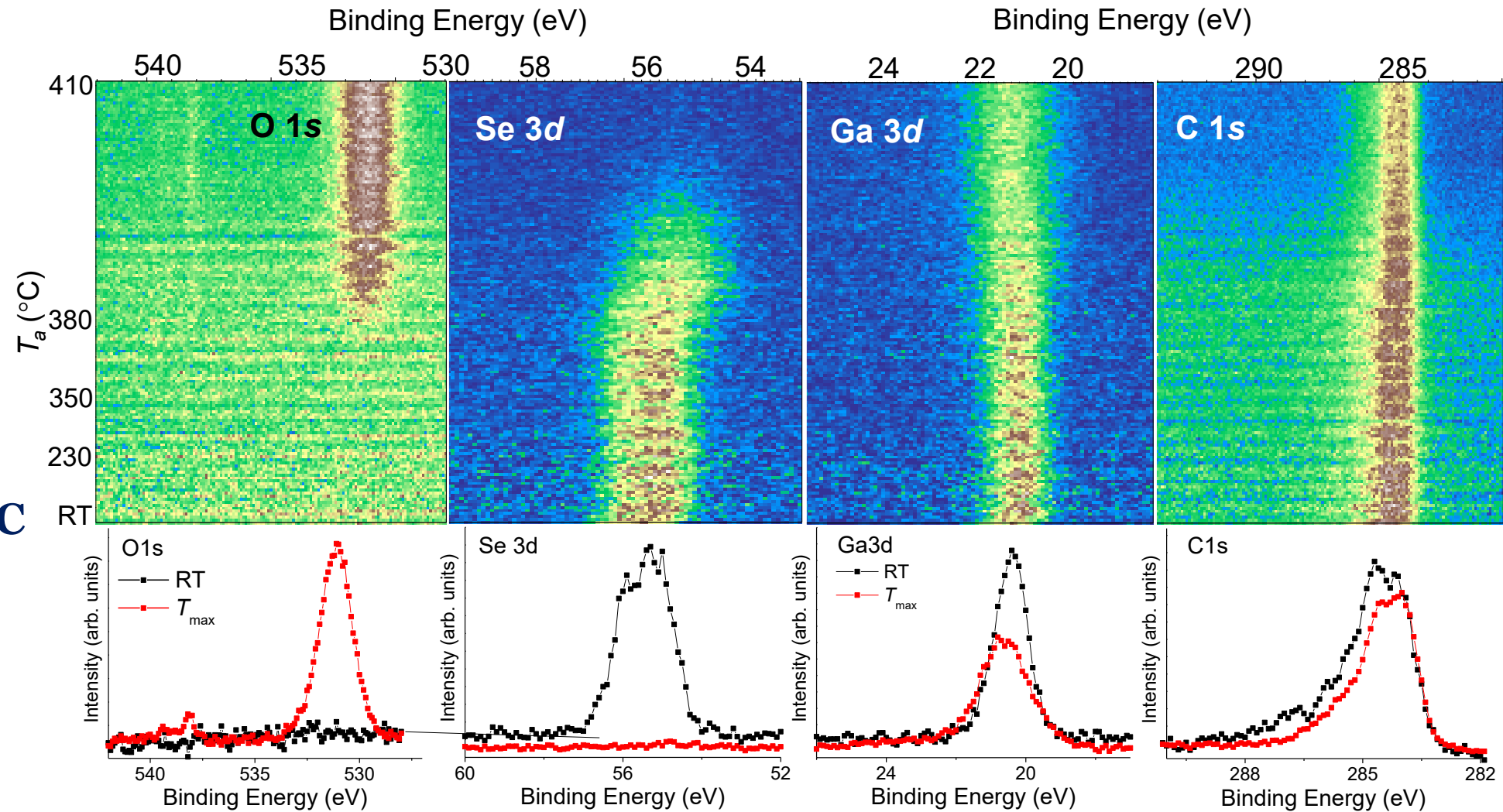
Conversion of GaSe into Ga_2O_3



Near-Ambient Pressure (NAP) XPS

Thermal oxidation of **GaSe/graphene/SiC** by formation of Se-vacancies and Ga-O bonds

XPS signal of core electrons

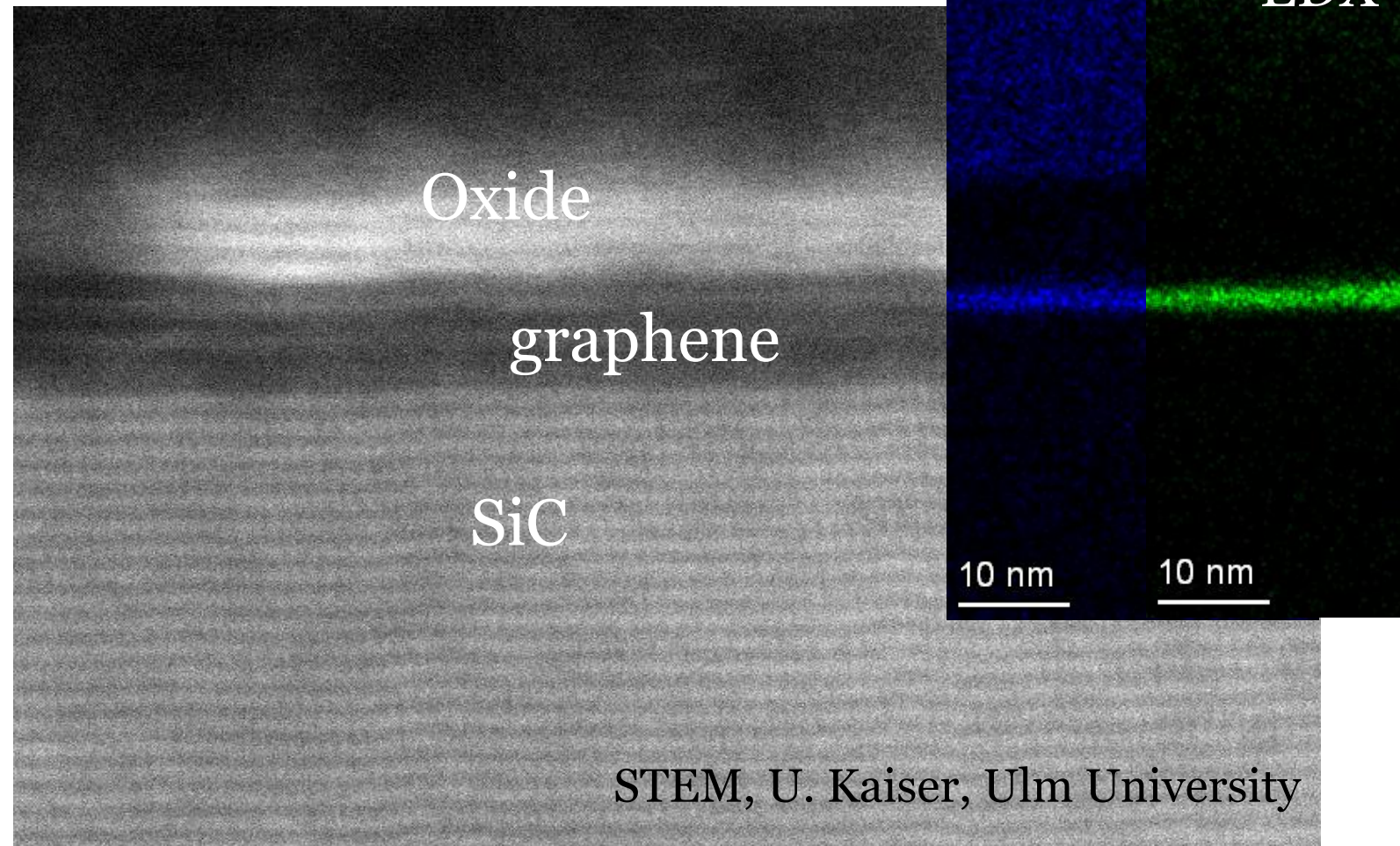
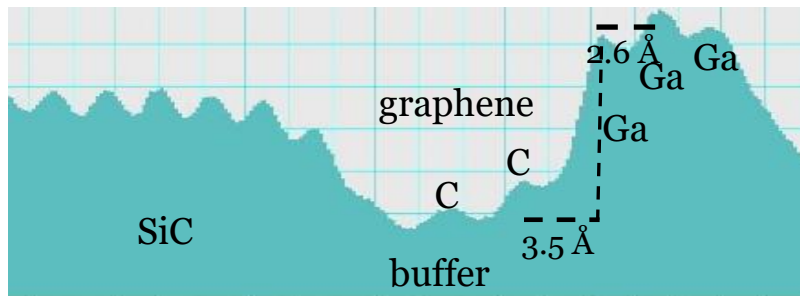


2D Oxide, 2DO

Electron Transmission Microscopy of Ga_2O_3

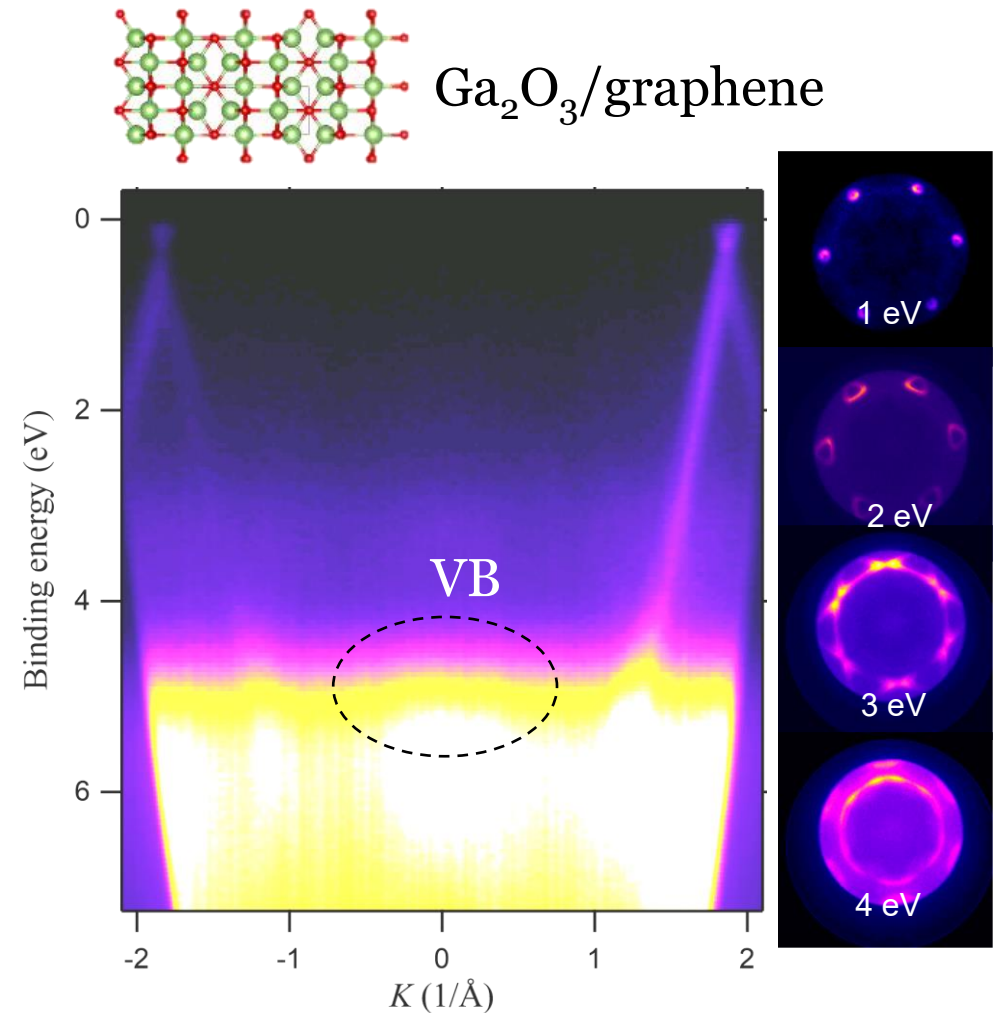
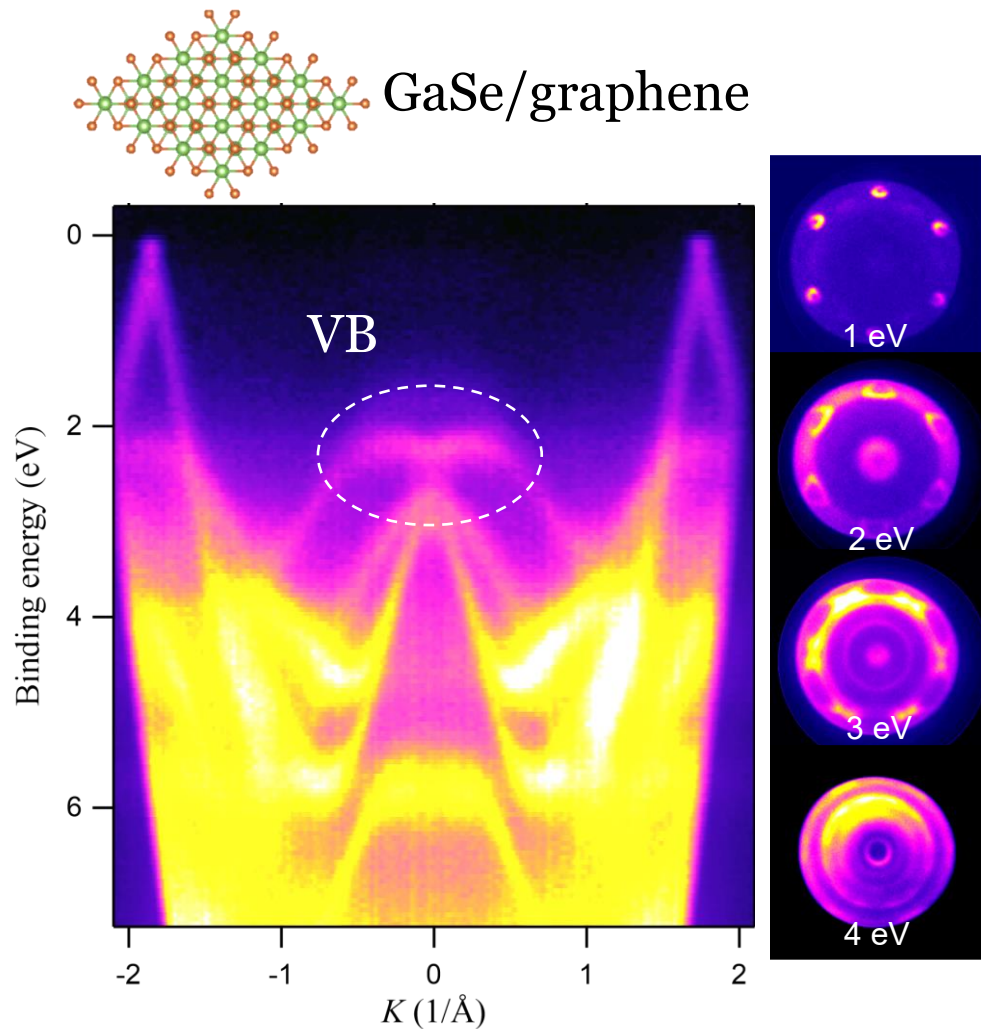
- ❖ Atomically thin oxide
- ❖ Crystalline oxide
- ❖ High-quality interface with graphene

STEM profile



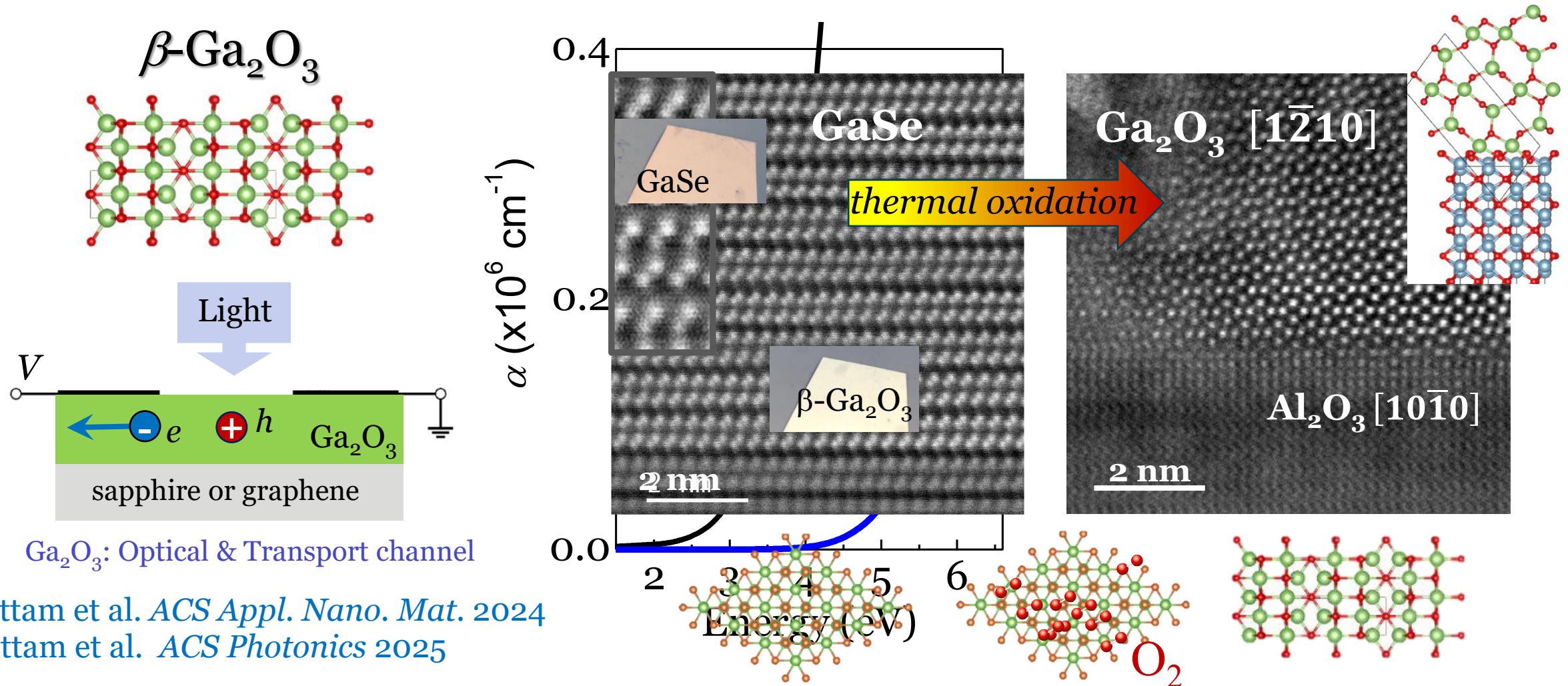
2DO: Band Structure

Weakly dispersed valence band
Large band offset (> 1.5 eV) and band gap energy (~ 4.5 eV)



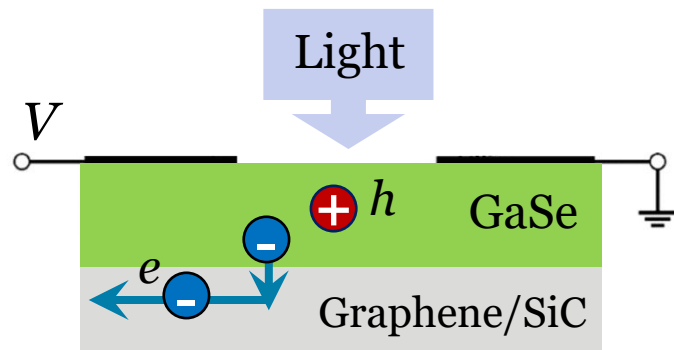
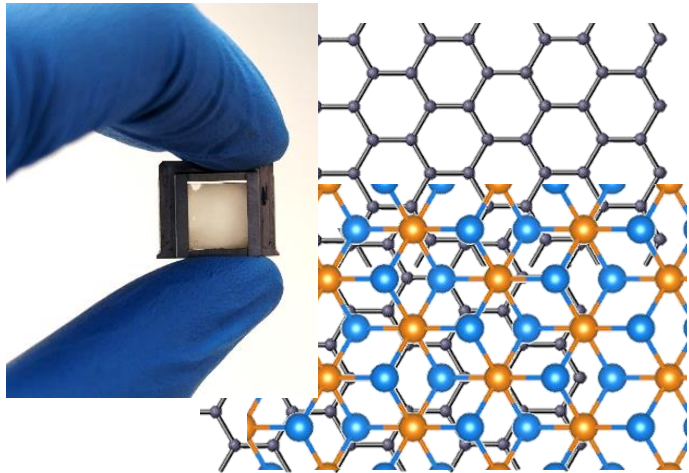
Platforms for UV-C Photonics

UV-C Selectivity in Ga_2O_3



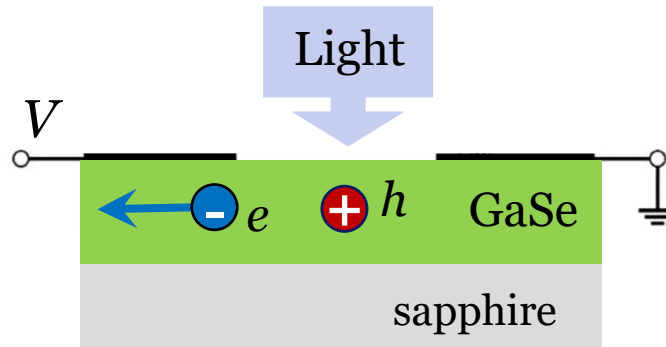
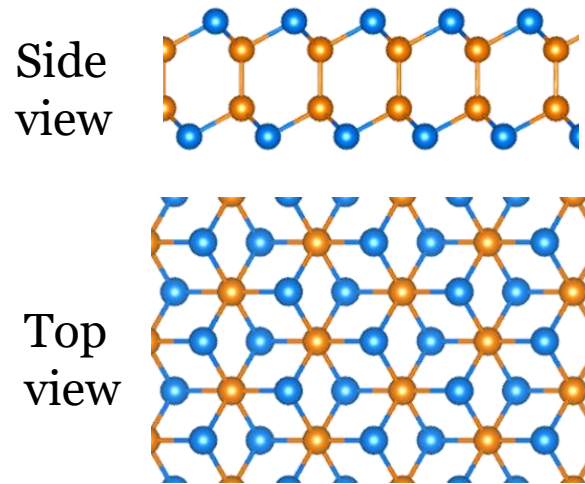
Platforms for UV-C Photonics

GaSe/graphene/SiC



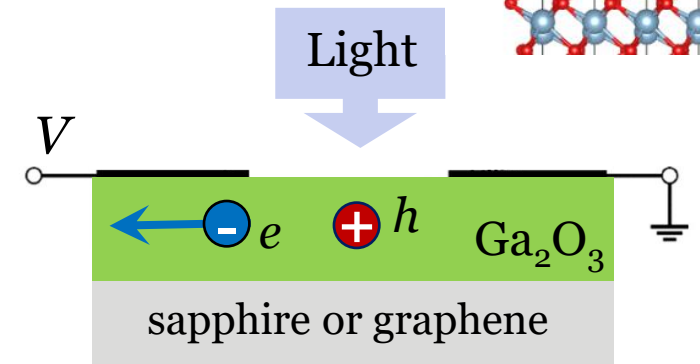
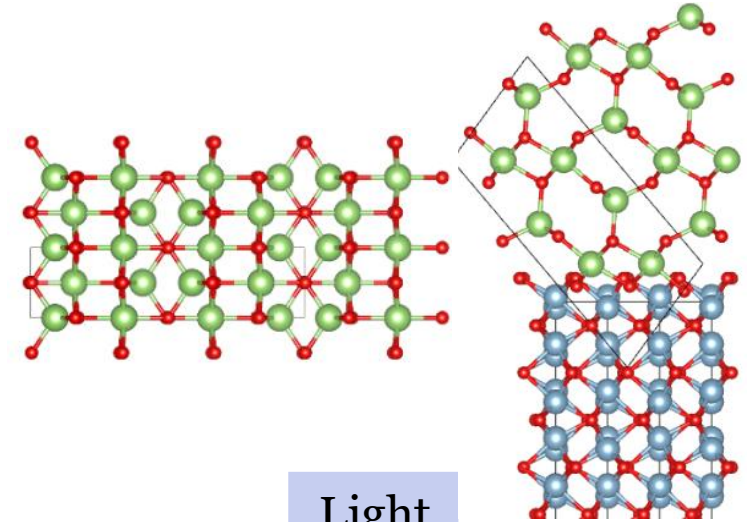
GaSe: Optical channel
Graphene: Transport channel
Bradford et al. *Small* 2024

GaSe/sapphire



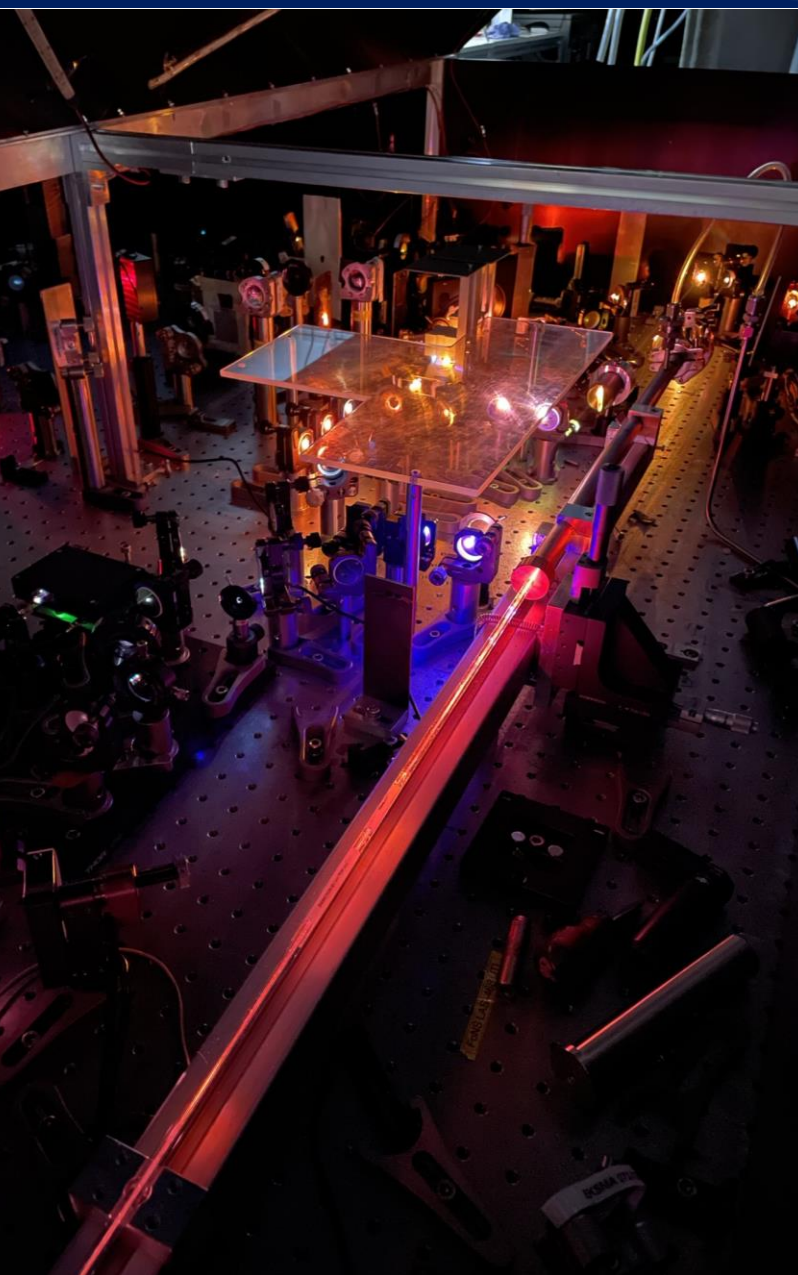
GaSe: Optical & Transport channel
Shiffa et al. *Small* 2024

Ga₂O₃ on sapphire or graphene



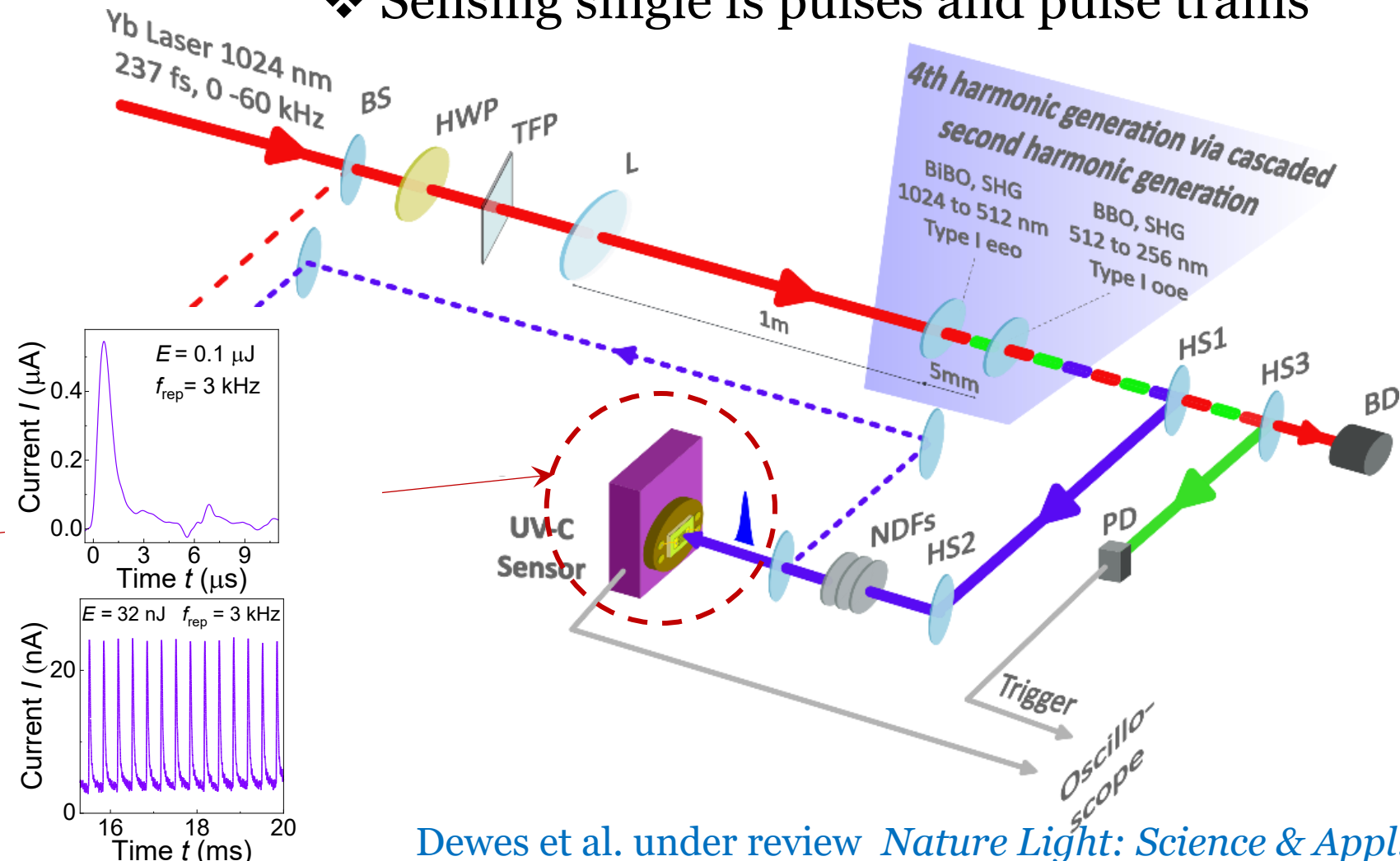
Ga₂O₃: Optical & Transport channel
Cottam et al. *ACS ANM* 2024
Cottam et al. *ACS Photonics* 2025

Sensing UV-C fs Laser Pulses

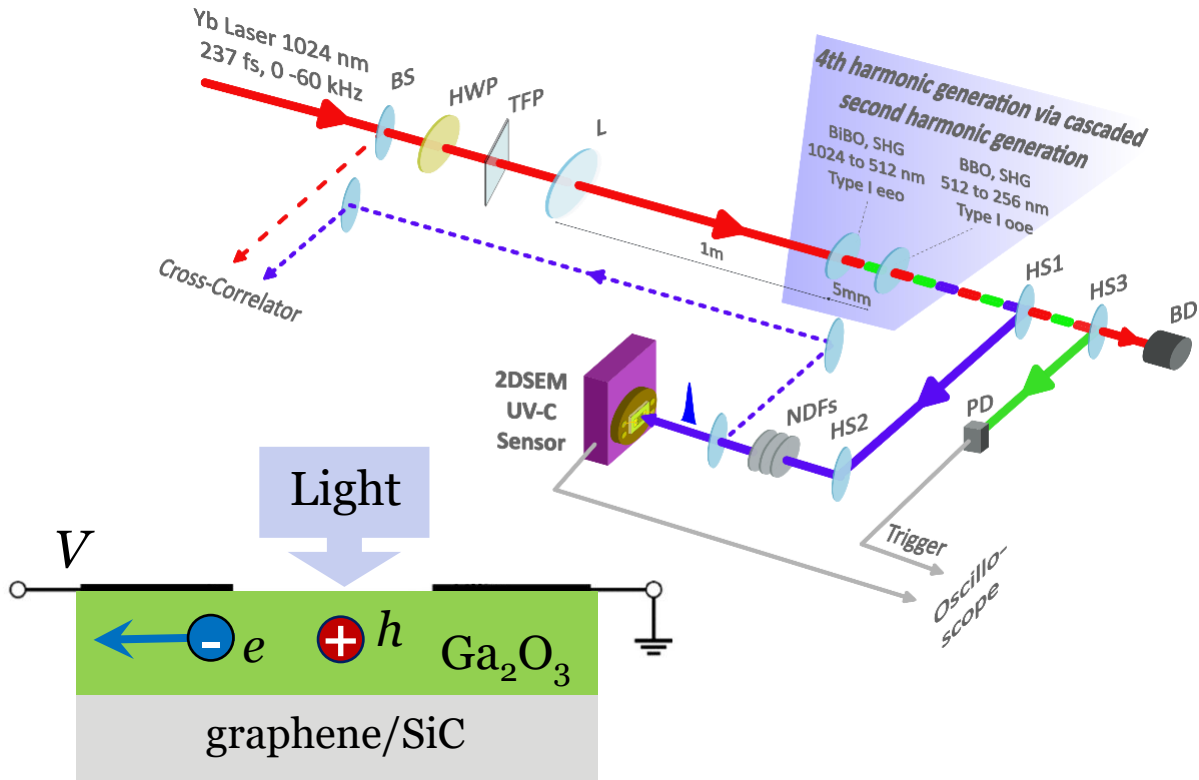


Integration Source/Sensor

- ❖ Sensing at 256 nm (UV-C)
- ❖ Sensing single fs pulses and pulse trains

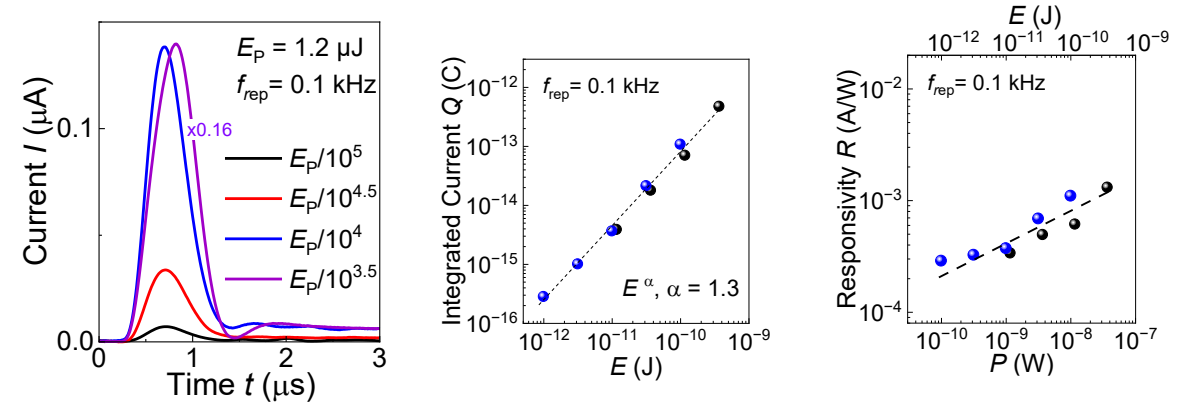


Sensing fs Laser Pulses



- ❖ Detection of fs pulses is not limited by slow trapping on defects.
- ❖ Increase of responsivity with E , P and pulse repetition rates f_{rep} due to photo-thermionic emission from SiC

Dependence on pulse energy E

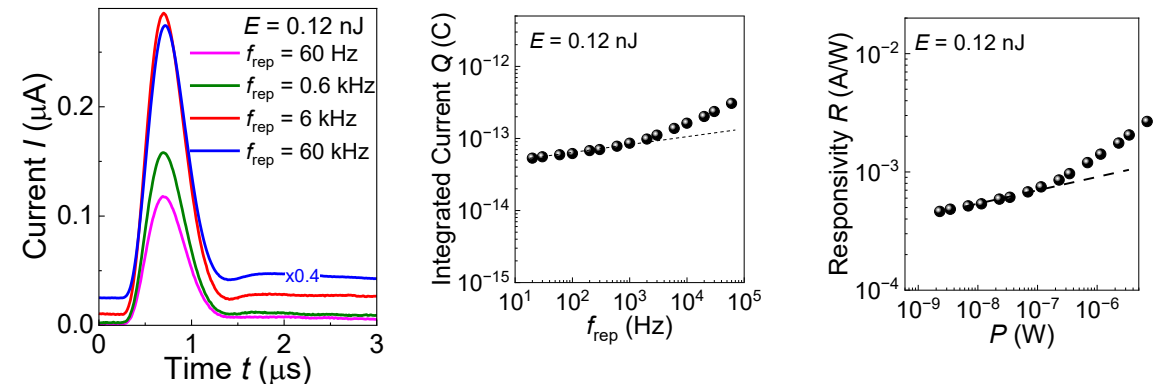


Average photocurrent $I = Qf_{rep}$

$Q = \text{integral of } I \text{ over } T = 1/f_{rep}$

$R = Q/E = I/P$

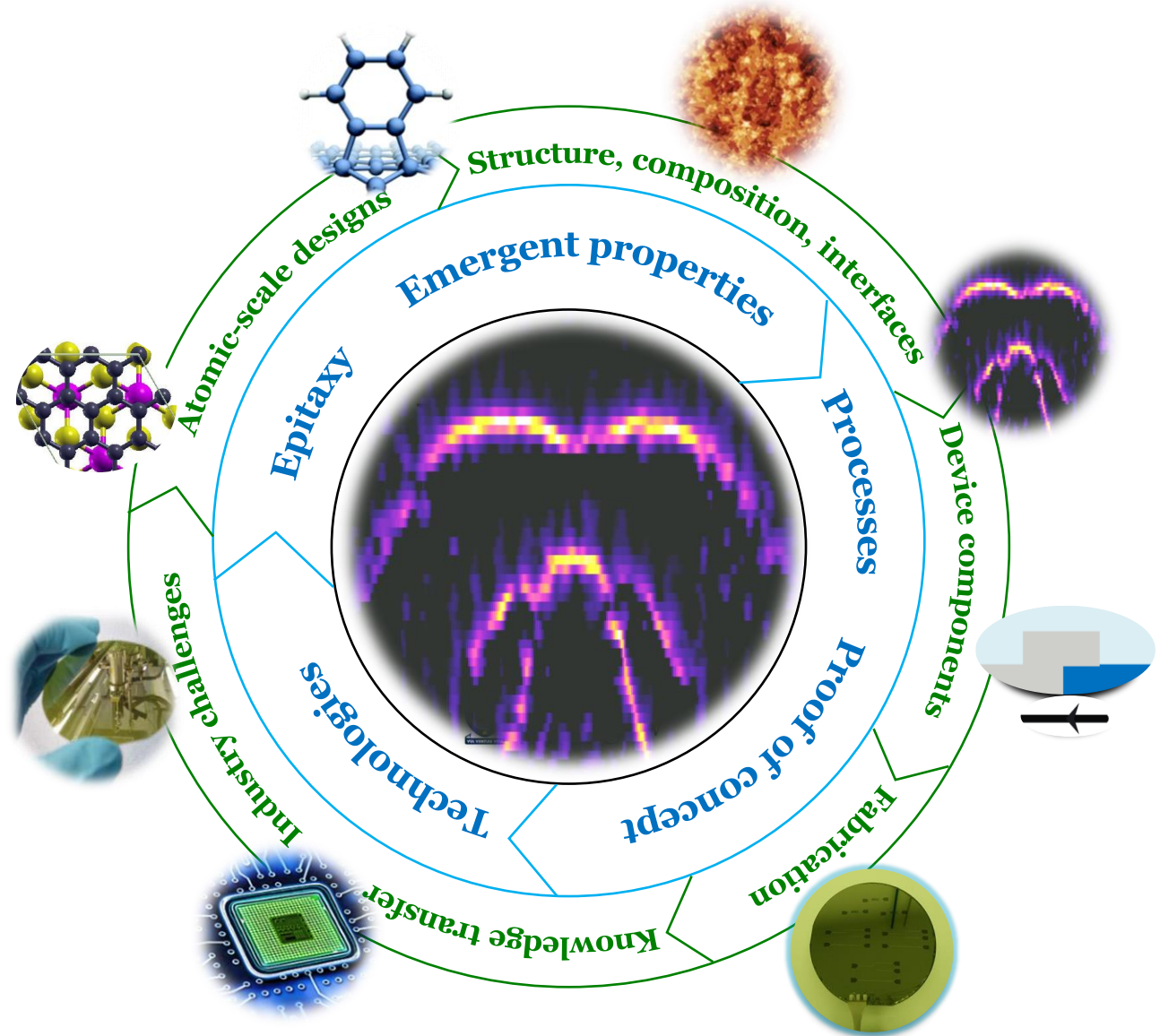
Dependence on repetition rate f_{rep}



Low-Power Electronics

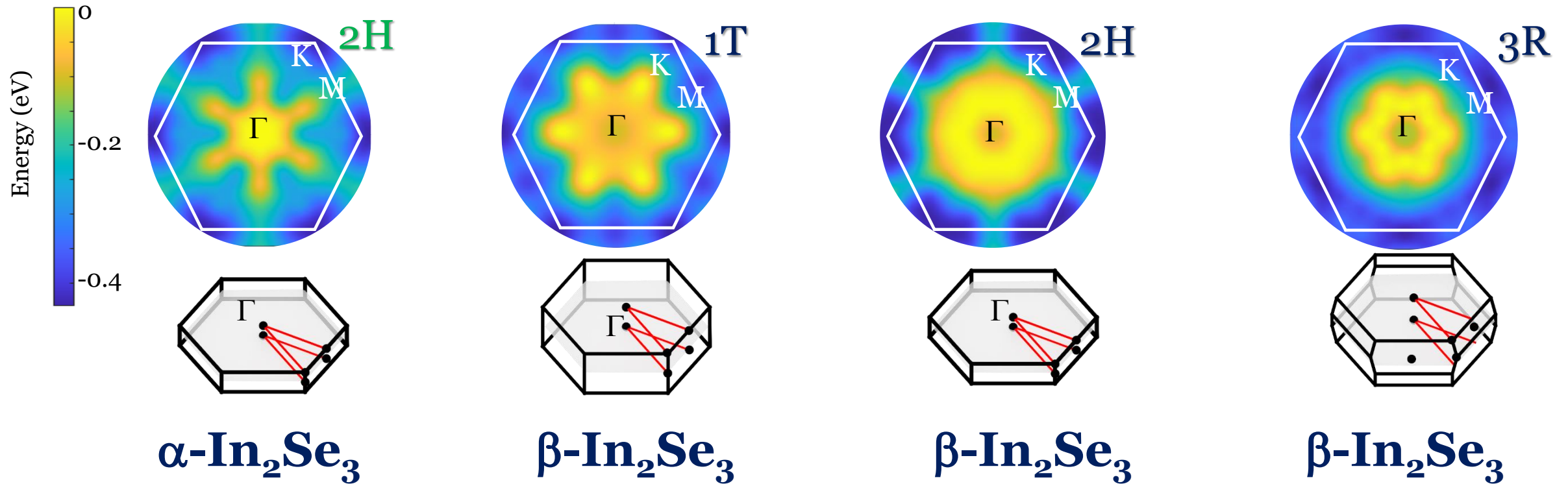
**EPSRC Programme Grant
2025-30, £6M**

- ❖ Queen Mary University of London, University of Glasgow and University of Nottingham will develop 2SEM for prototype low-energy consumption electronic devices that will reduce electricity demand from data centres/high-performance computing
- ❖ 2SEM produced at wafer-scale
- ❖ > 20 partners in academia/industry (Paragraf)



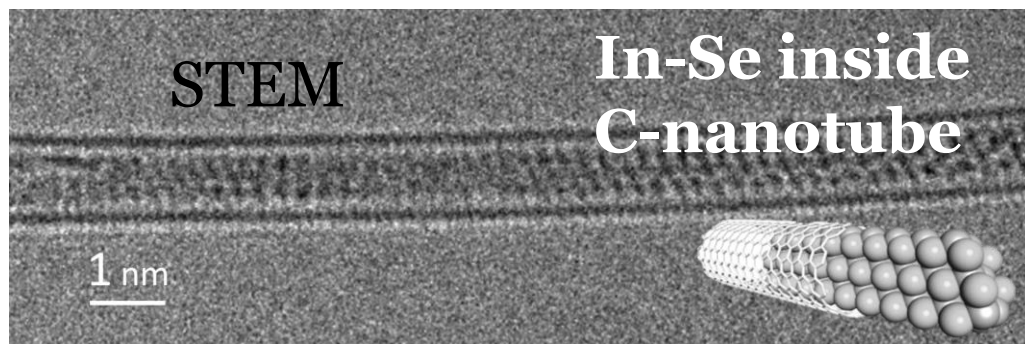
“Zoo” of 2D Bands

Inverted “Mexican Hat” valence band
in GaSe, InSe, and ferroelectric In_2Se_3



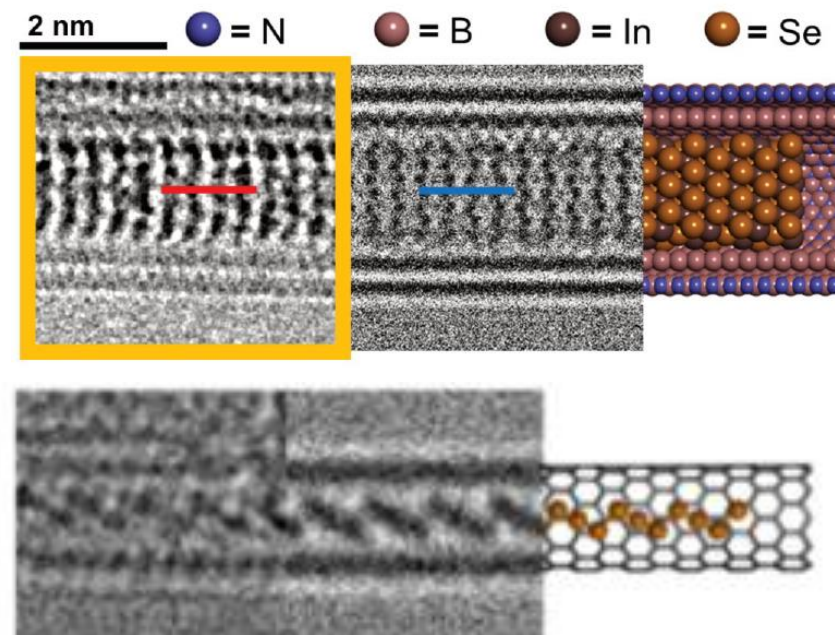
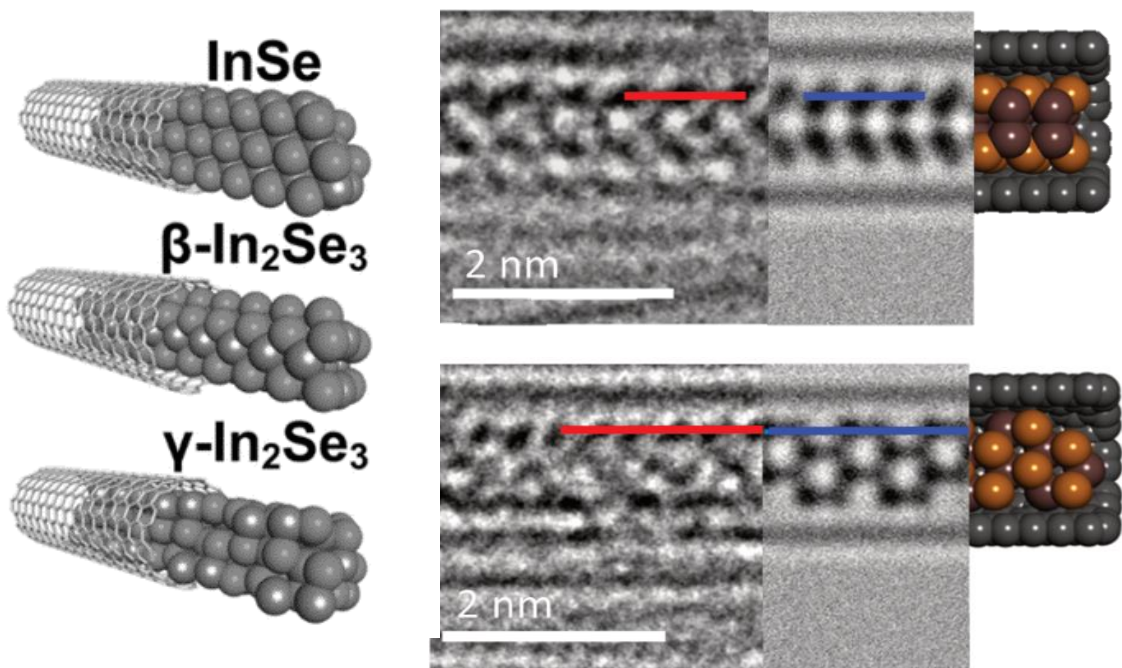
Hybrid Systems

Encapsulation of 2SEM within C and BN-nanotubes



A wide range of polymorphs and nanostructures

In-Se/Se inside a BN-nanotube





University of
Nottingham

UK China Malaysia



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Staff

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L Eaves, O Makarovsky...*

...



Partners

